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Manuel Sanchez del Rio

European Synchrotron Radiation Facility ESRF Grenoble (France)

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COST ACTION CA24131

European Network for radiation-detection based Research and
Innovation addressing increasing societal CHallenges (ENRICH)

ENRICH

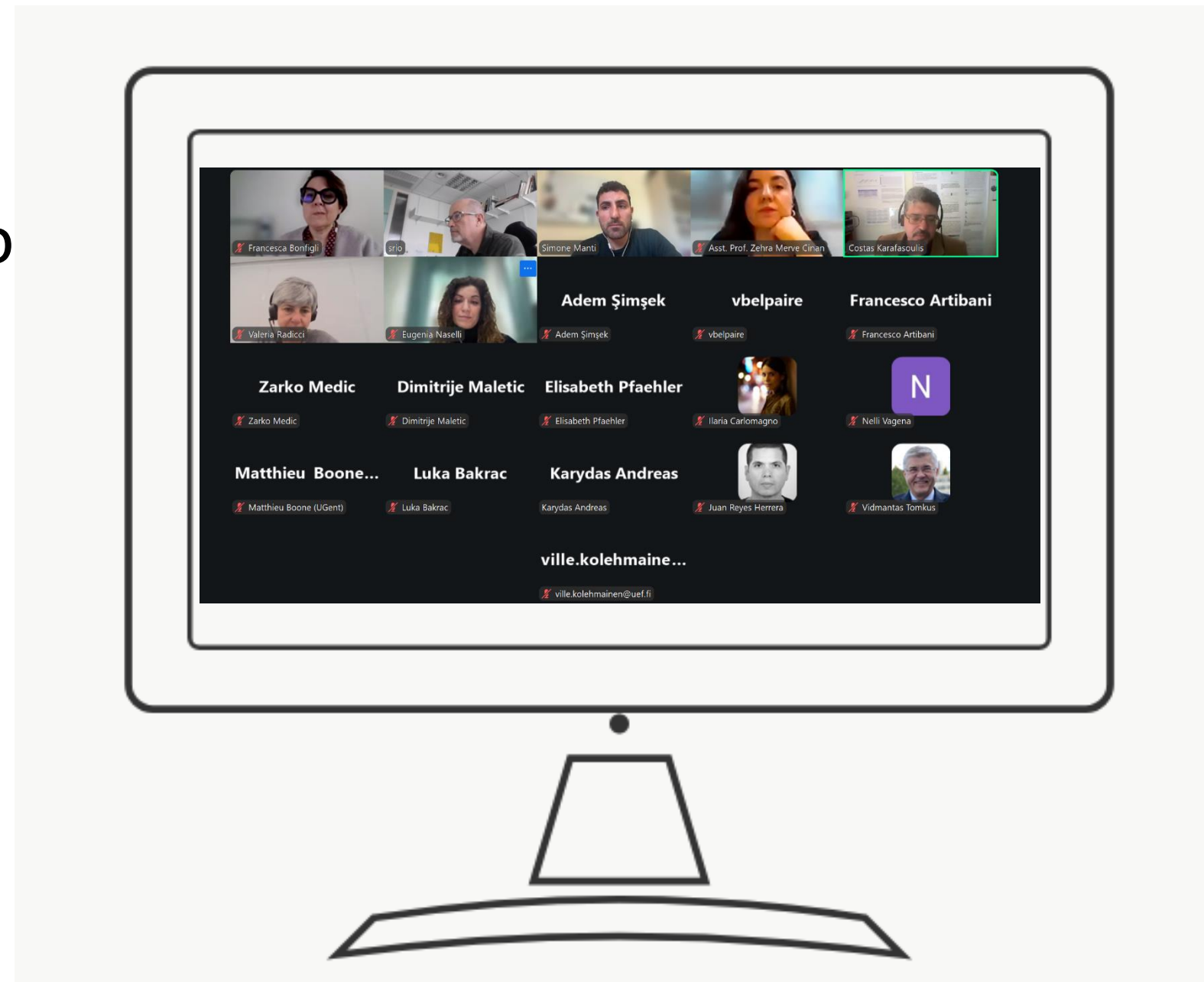
WG3 in 2025-2026 (Software Advancements)



69 Members- 22 countries



- 6 February 2026
 - Simone Manti
 - Manuel Sanchez del Rio
- 16 March 2026
 - Francesco Artibani
 - Vincent Belpaire
 - Costas Karafasoulis
 - Eugenia Naselli
- 12 June 2026
 - Juan Reyes Herrera
 - Zarko Medic
 - Kalliopi Tsampa



1.1.2 Description of the challenge (main aim)

Data Analysis, Software, and Ray Tracing Simulations: The ENRICH Action will integrate the [raytracing/wave optics](#) simulations community, which currently focuses on beamline applications, into the broader radiation detection field. The aim is to [develop](#) high-quality ray propagation simulation codes for general applications and [assist](#) research groups in applying these codes. ENRICH will also seek to [enhance collaboration between the raytracing/wave optics community and other MC simulation frameworks like GEANT and FLUKA](#), promoting multidisciplinary experiments. The Action will leverage [Machine Learning](#) to standardize analysis techniques for photon detection applications, addressing challenges like handling large data volumes and improving experimental reliability.

1.2.1 Technological Efforts (TE)

- TE5: Integrate advanced [raytracing and wave optics simulations with MC simulation](#) software to enhance multidisciplinary experiments.
- TE6: Discuss innovations in [data acquisition](#) and [pre-processing](#) hardware and software, including [AI-powered solutions](#).
- TE7: Standardize new Machine Learning [data analysis](#) techniques for broader understanding and use.
- TE8: Develop [Machine Learning-based self-alignment](#) tools for optical components adaptable to various applications and measurements.

1.2.2.1 Research Coordination Objectives

- RCO4: Promote knowledge exchange among [Monte Carlo](#) simulation communities, integrating [ray-tracing](#) software with other physics simulations (e.g., GEANT4, FLUKA).
- RCO5: Support the [comparison and exchange of advanced data fitting and simulation techniques, focusing on novel Machine Learning](#) algorithms. This includes targeted training and expert exchanges to standardize effective data analysis techniques.
- RCO6: Compare and [exchange](#) the latest techniques

4.1.1 Implementation in WPs

- **WG3: Software Advancement:** this WG focuses on all the necessary activities involving the development of new software and standards for the community.
- T3.1: Foster collaboration among Monte Carlo simulation communities to [integrate](#) ray-tracing software with other simulation tools and [validate](#) integrated simulation models for various photon detection applications (RCO4, TE5).
- T3.2: Realize a [compilation](#) of the various data analysis techniques used by the various research teams of the Action, aiming at a more generalized standardization and wider comprehension of the experimental outcomes in different fields and applications (TE7, TE8).
- T3.3: Collaborate with software developers to promote the realization of [open-source](#) packages with a multidisciplinary approach, allowing for easy modifications and customizations by the research teams to be adapted to many possible applications (RCO5, TE6).
- T3.4 Enhance [AI-powered solutions](#) for data processing and analysis to implement next-generation data processing systems (TE8).

Keywords

Ray tracing simulations,
Wave optics, Radiation
detection, Data analysis,
Monte Carlo simulation,
Machine learning, Photon
detection, Beamline
applications

Actions

- Integrate [raytracing and wave optics simulations with MC simulation](#)
- Discuss [data acquisition](#) and [pre-processing](#), including [solutions](#).
- Standardize [data analysis](#)
- Develop [ML](#) tools

Funding provided by COST supports **networking activities**, namely:

- Meetings (Action MC, WG or other meetings),
- Training Schools,
- Mobility of researchers and innovators,
- Presentation at conferences organised by third parties for:
 - Capacity building (limited to young researchers and innovators from ITC or NNC),
 - Dissemination of COST Actions' work and results.

Other expenses specifically supporting the Action shall include:

- Dissemination and communication products,
- Expenses incurred for the benefit of the network.

The level C Rules shall describe the scope of the funding schemes as well as their working and financial modalities.

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Training School 2022 May in Grenoble

41 participants from 19 countries — including 8 expert instructors



COST-ENRICH: Press release

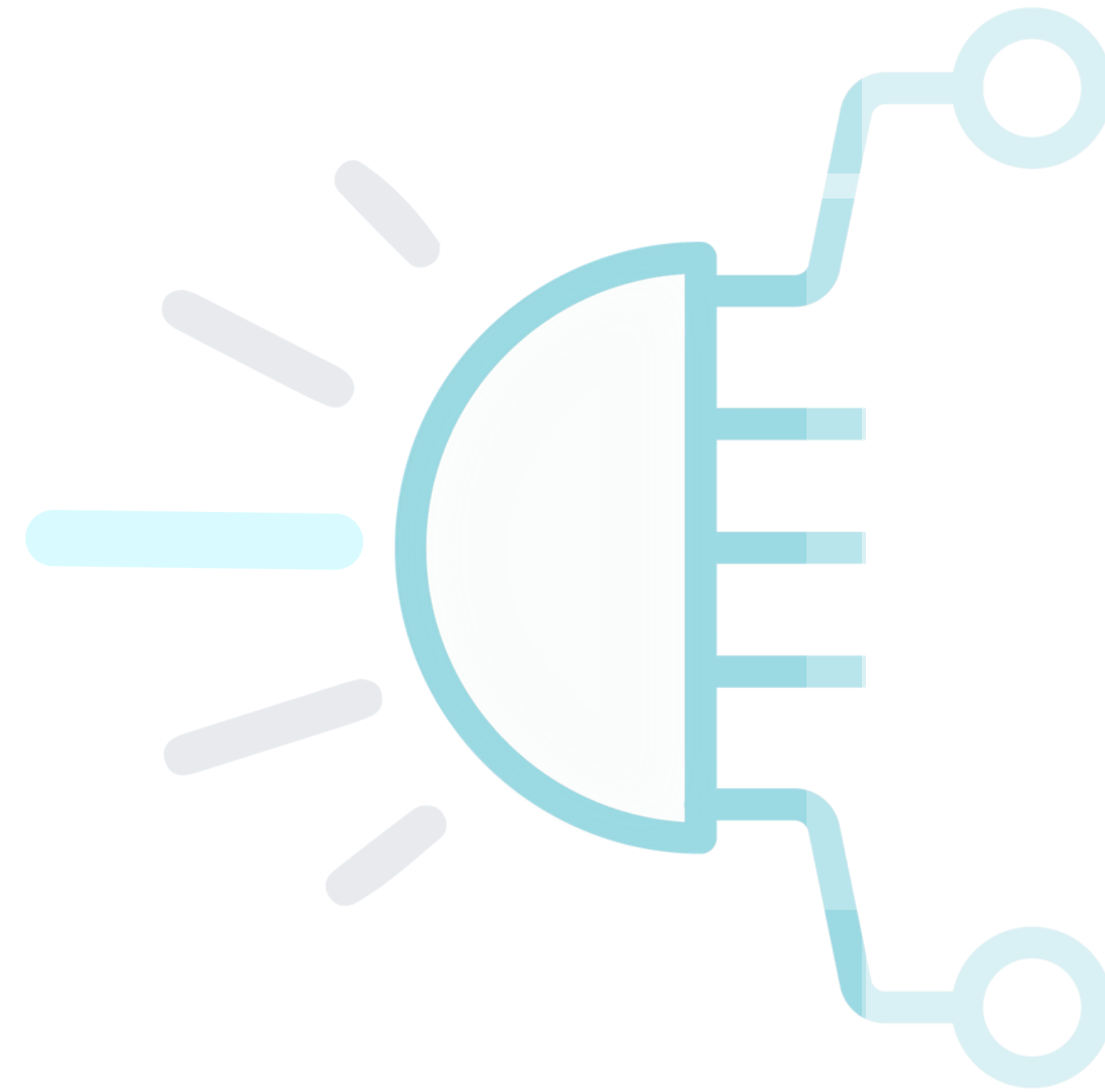
<https://web.infn.it/enrich/esrf-enrich-oasys-school-eos26-concluded-in-grenoble/>

Course material (slides, examples, documentation, material)

https://github.com/oasys-kit/oasys_school_eos26

Lectures and Practicals

- fundamentals and advanced aspects of optical system design for X-rays
 - Theory
 - Instrumentation
 - multi-technique coupling
 - data processing
 - Components – mirrors, crystals, lenses, gratings and other key optical elements
- Practical training using SHADOW4 in the OASYS2 ecosystem

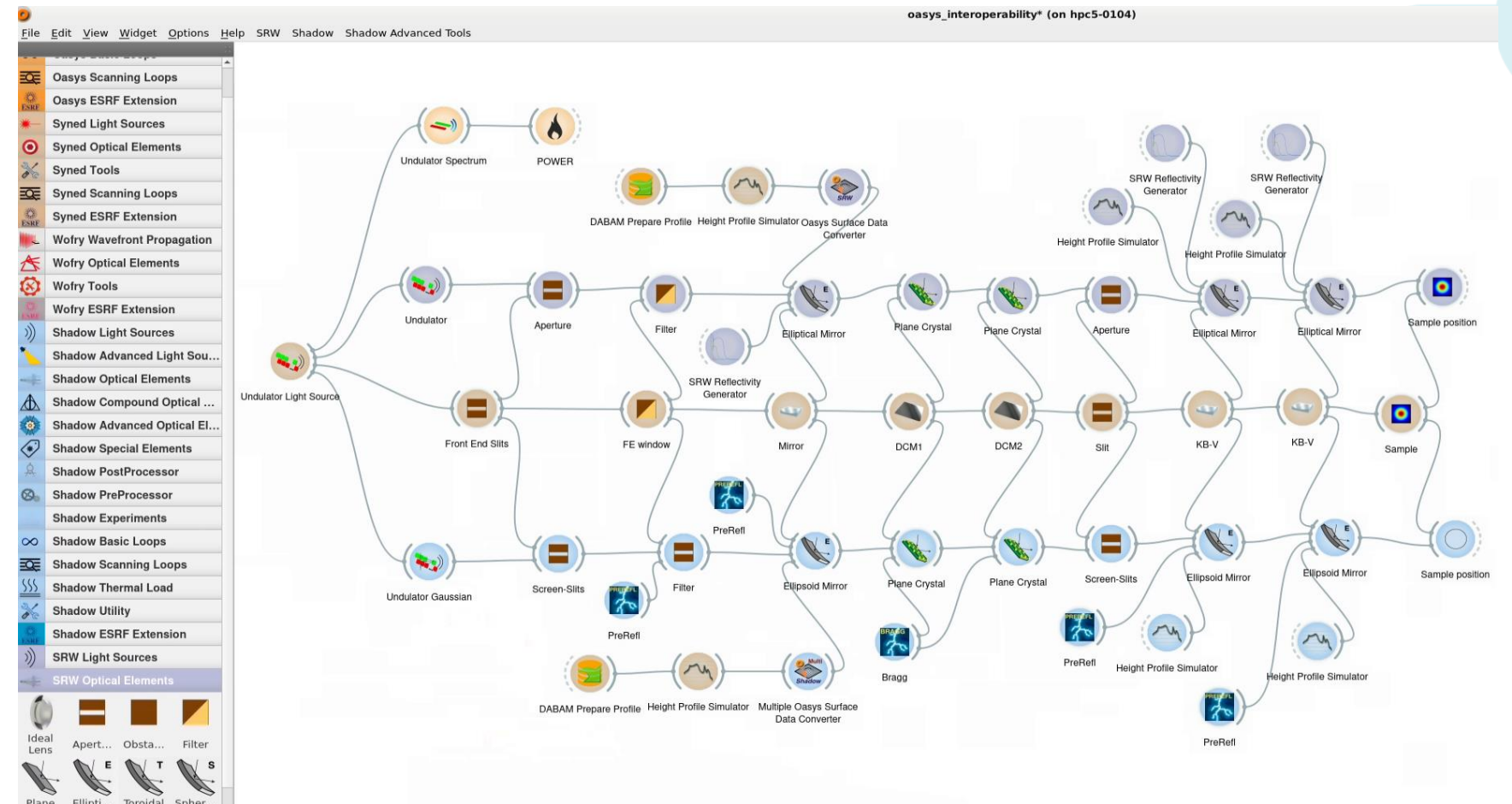
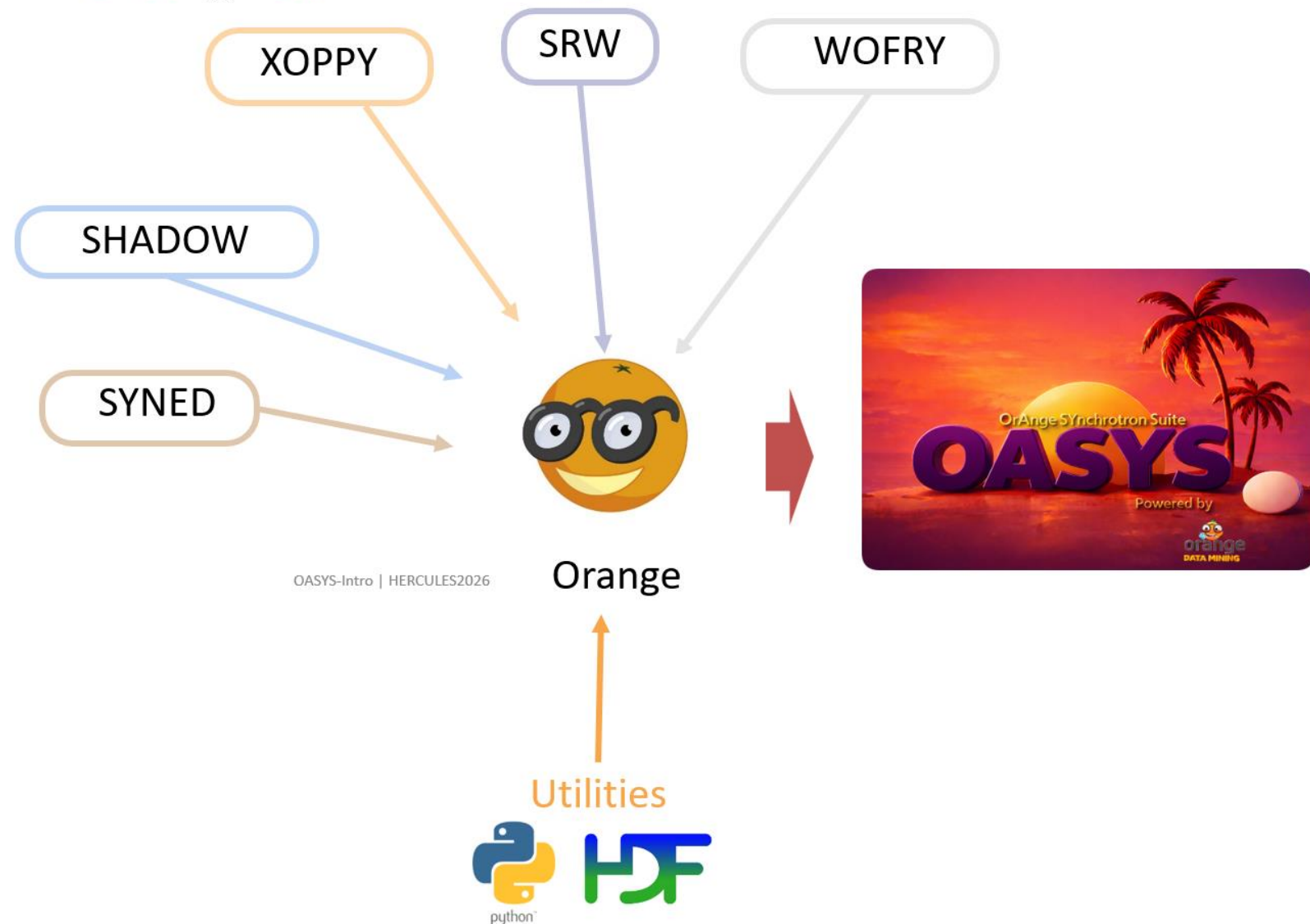


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Training School

OrAnge SYnchrotron Suite



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Training School

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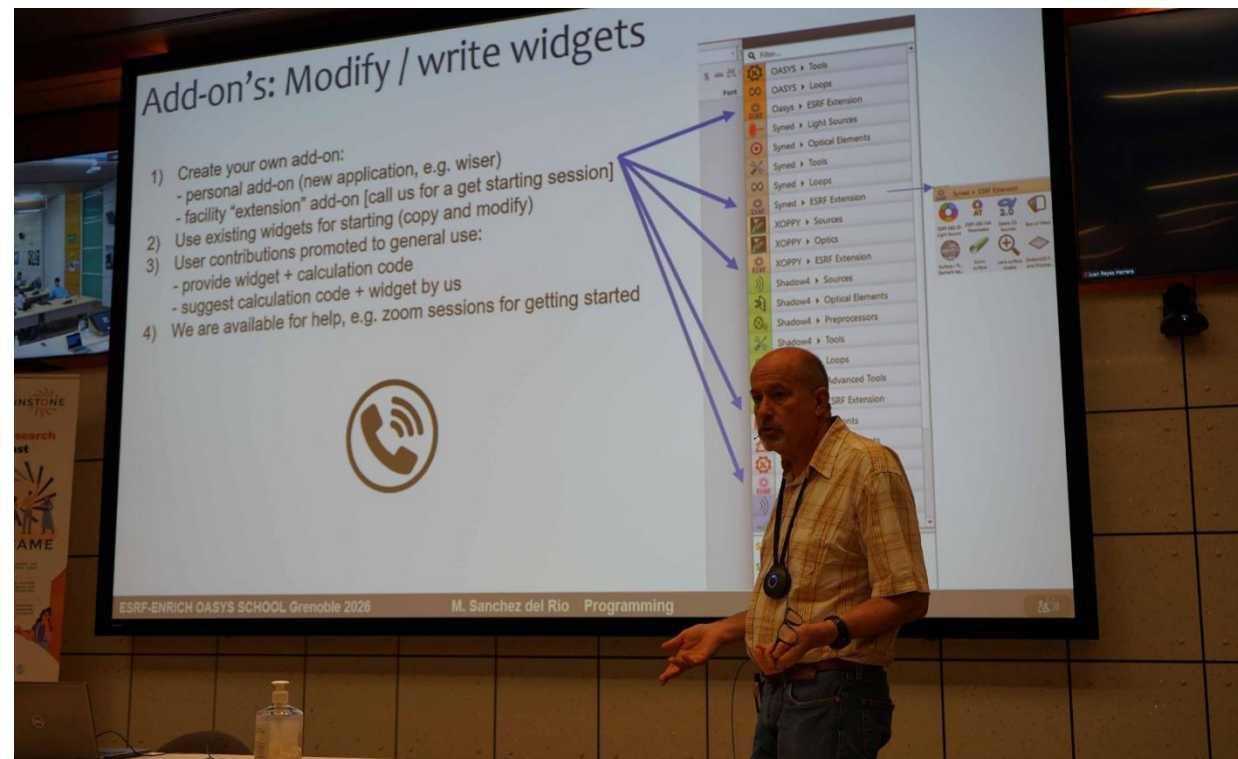


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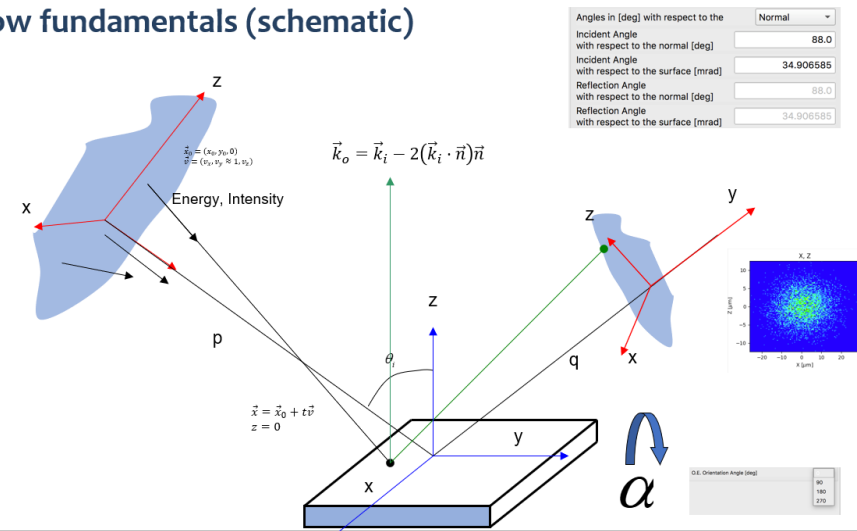


Training School

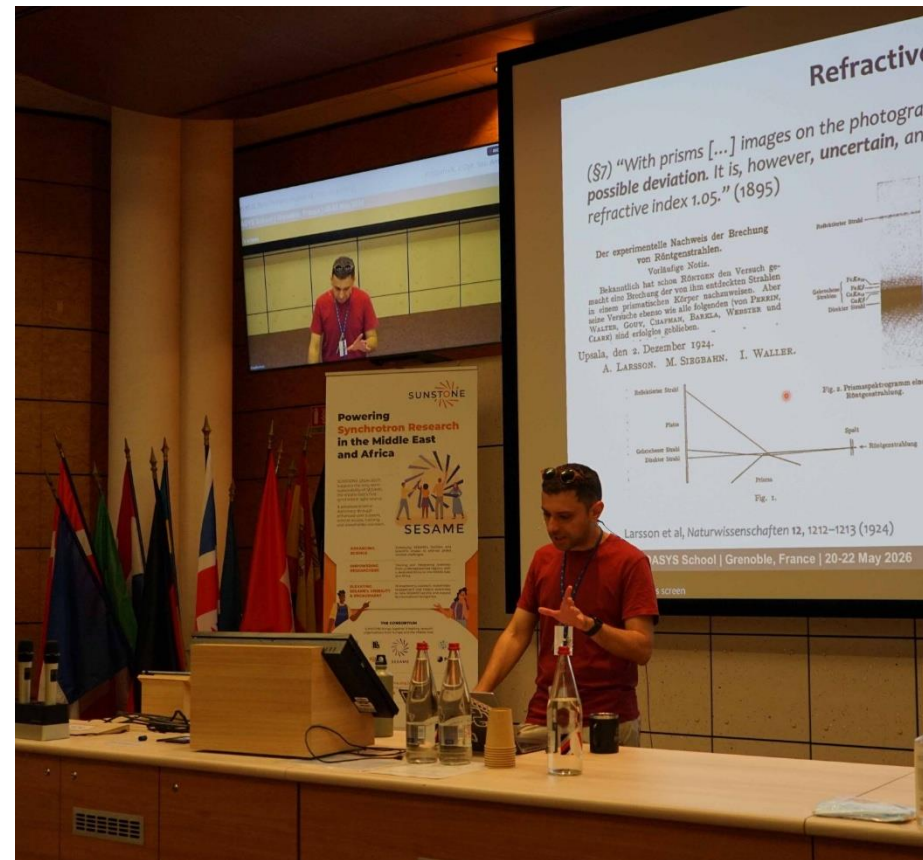
ESRF speakers:
Manuel Sanchez del Rio
Rafael Celestre
Philipp Brumund



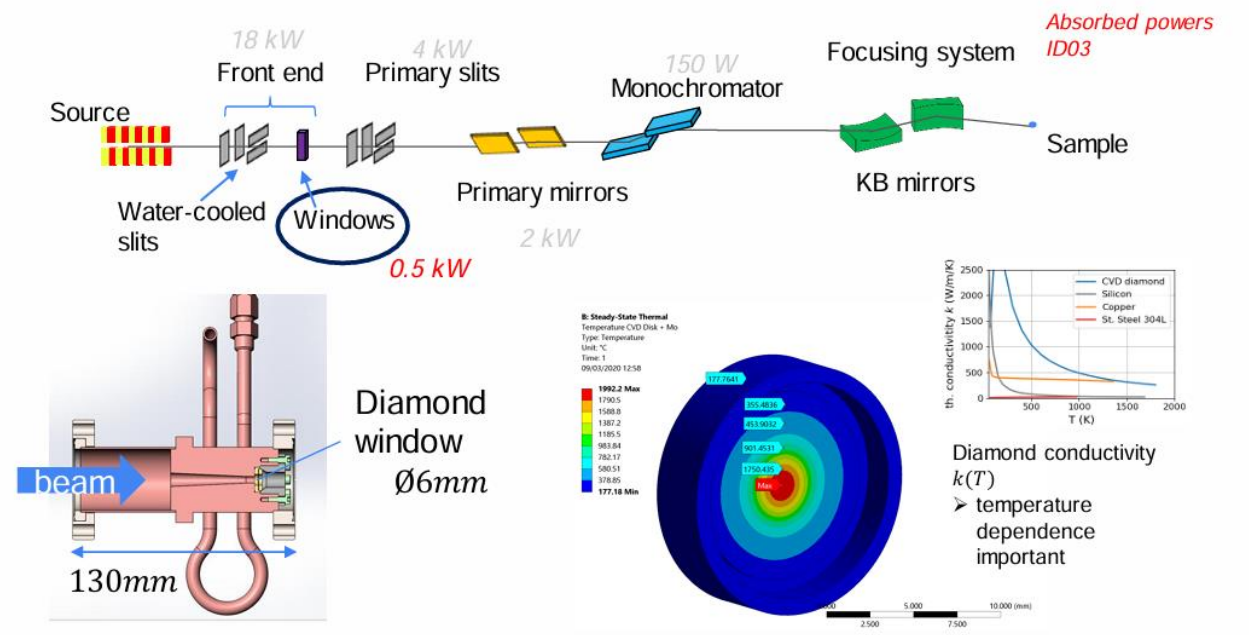
Shadow fundamentals (schematic)



ESRF-ENRICH OASYS SCHOOL Grenoble 2026 M. Sanchez del Rio Optical Systems and Ray Tracing 25



Windows



ESRF-ENRICH OASYS SCHOOL Grenoble 2026

P. Brumund - Heat load, Power Propagation & FEA

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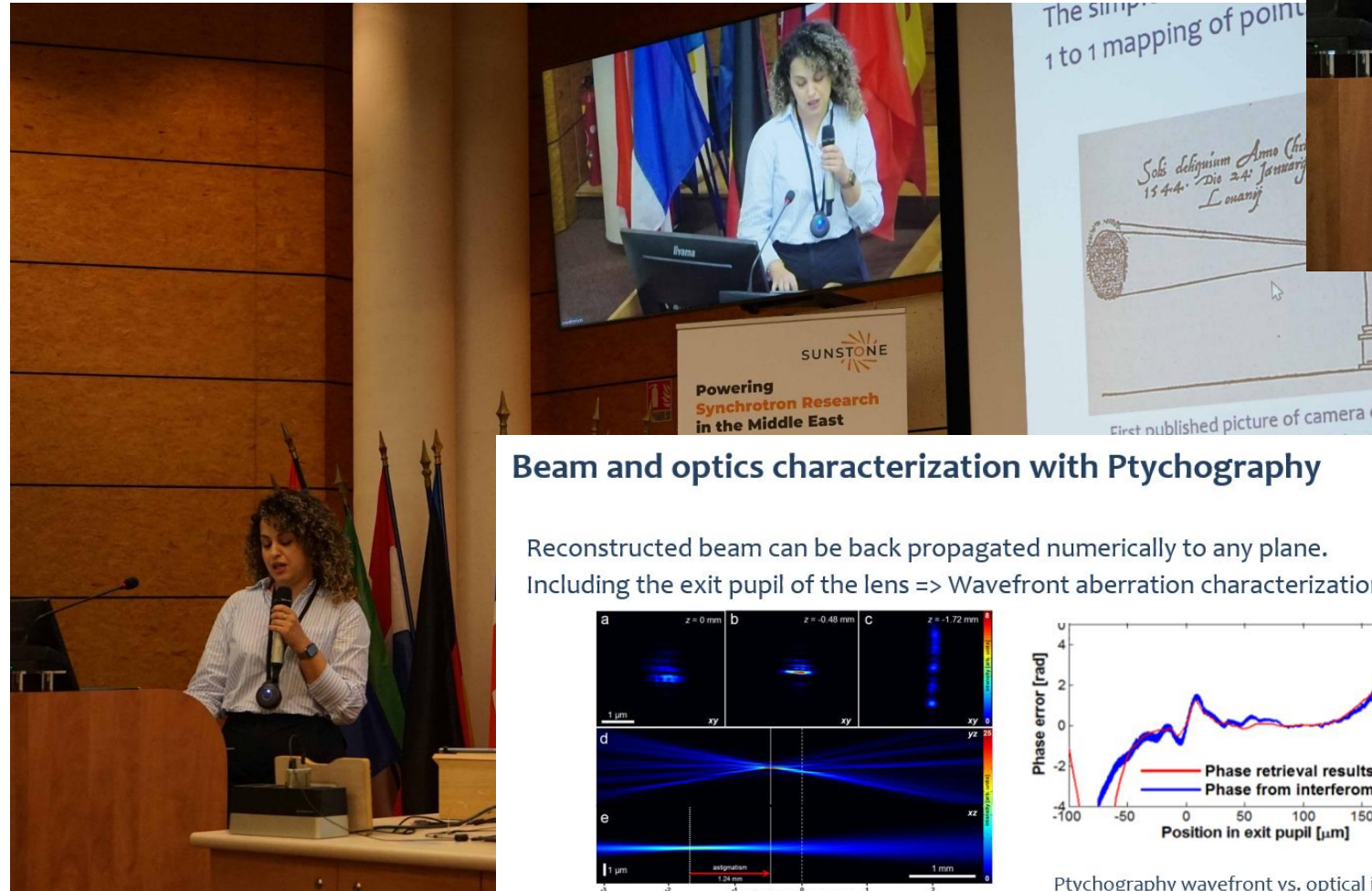
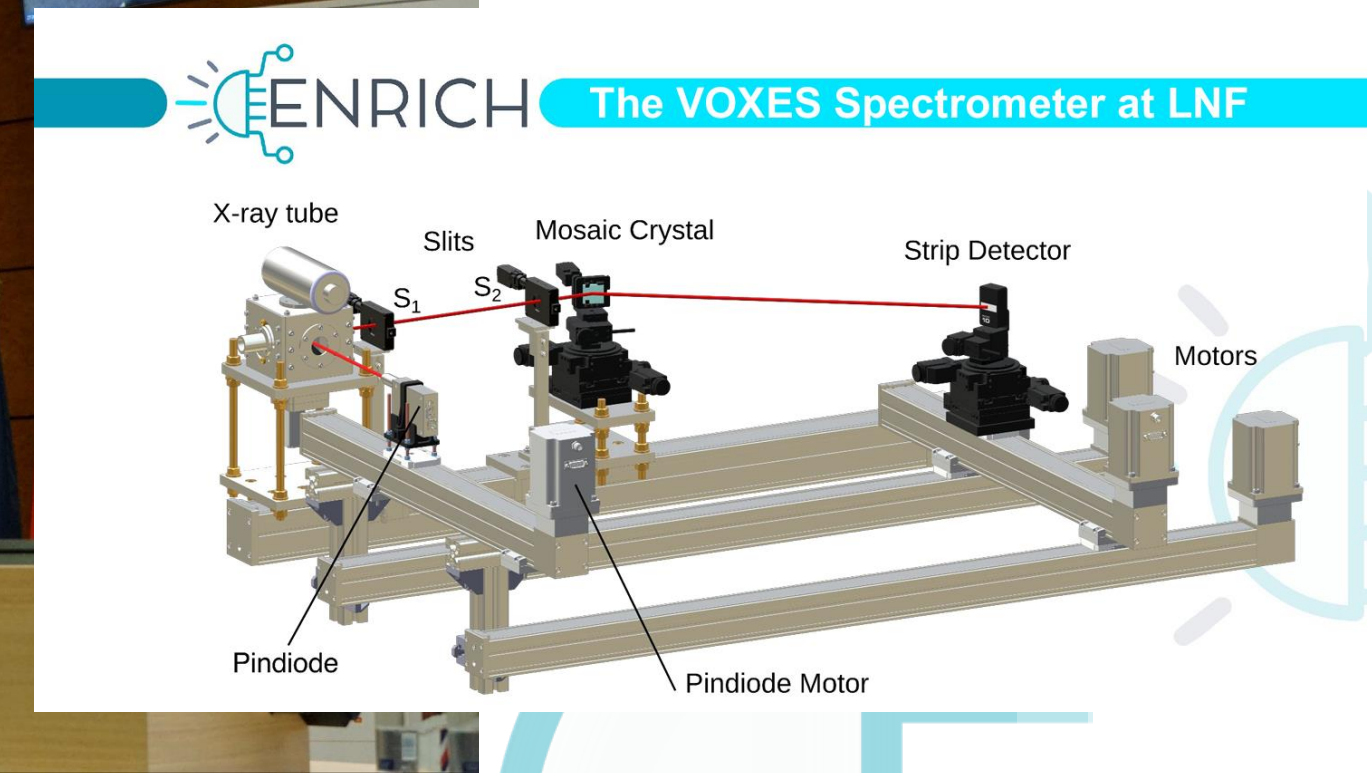
Training School

Guest speakers:

Nazanin Samadi (DESY, Hamburg)

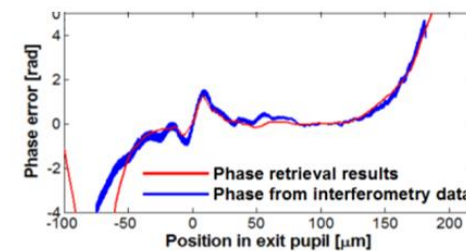
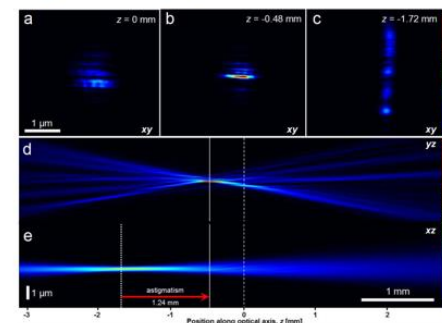
Simone Manti (INFN Frascati)

Juan Reyes-Herrera (Elettra, Trieste)



Beam and optics characterization with Ptychography

Reconstructed beam can be back propagated numerically to any plane.
Including the exit pupil of the lens => Wavefront aberration characterization



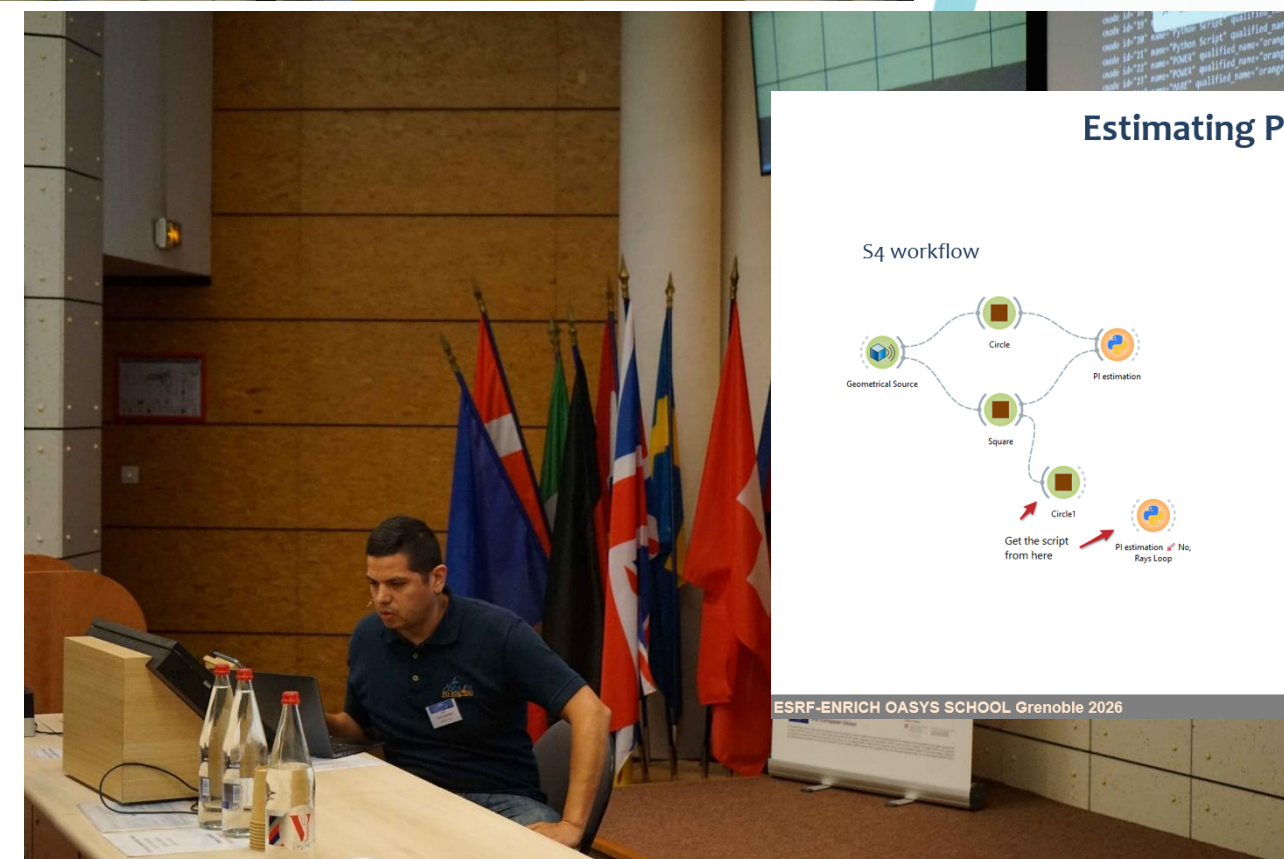
Ptychography wavefront vs. optical interferometry
+ 40 microradian misalignment

M. Guizar-Sicairos et al., "Measurement of hard x-ray lens wavefront aberrations using phase retrieval," Appl. Phys. Lett. 14, 111108 (2011)
C. Kewish et al., "Reconstruction of an astigmatic hard X-ray beam and alignment of K-B mirrors from ptychographic coherent diffraction data," Opt. Express 18, 23420-23427 (2010).

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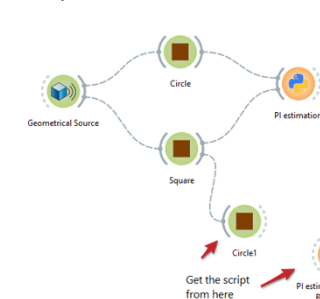
Nazanin Samadi - Beam Diagnostics

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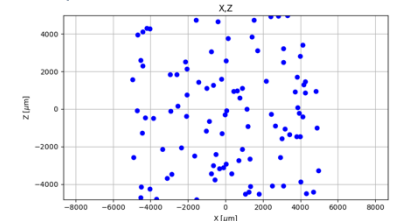


Estimating PI using SHADOW4

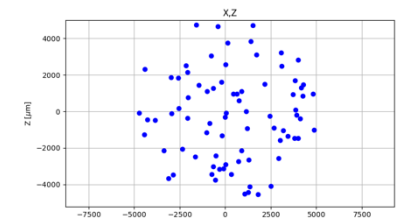
S4 workflow



Square slit



Circle slit



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Juan Reyes Herrera - SHADOW4 Scripts

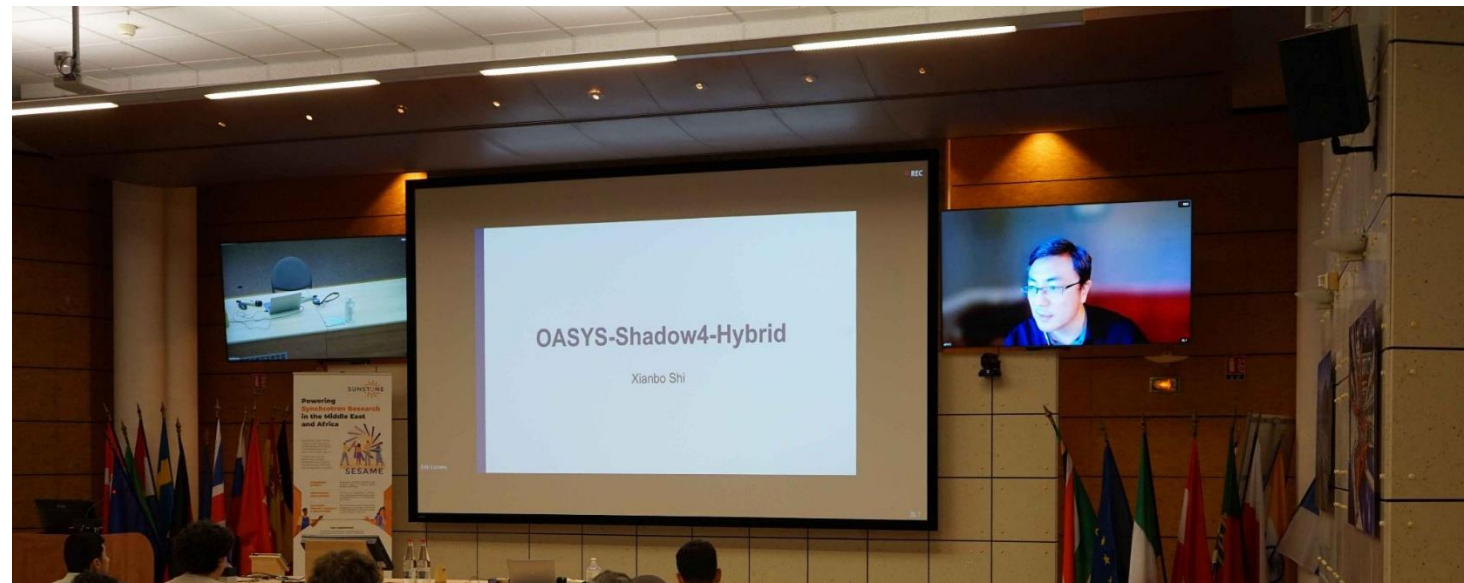
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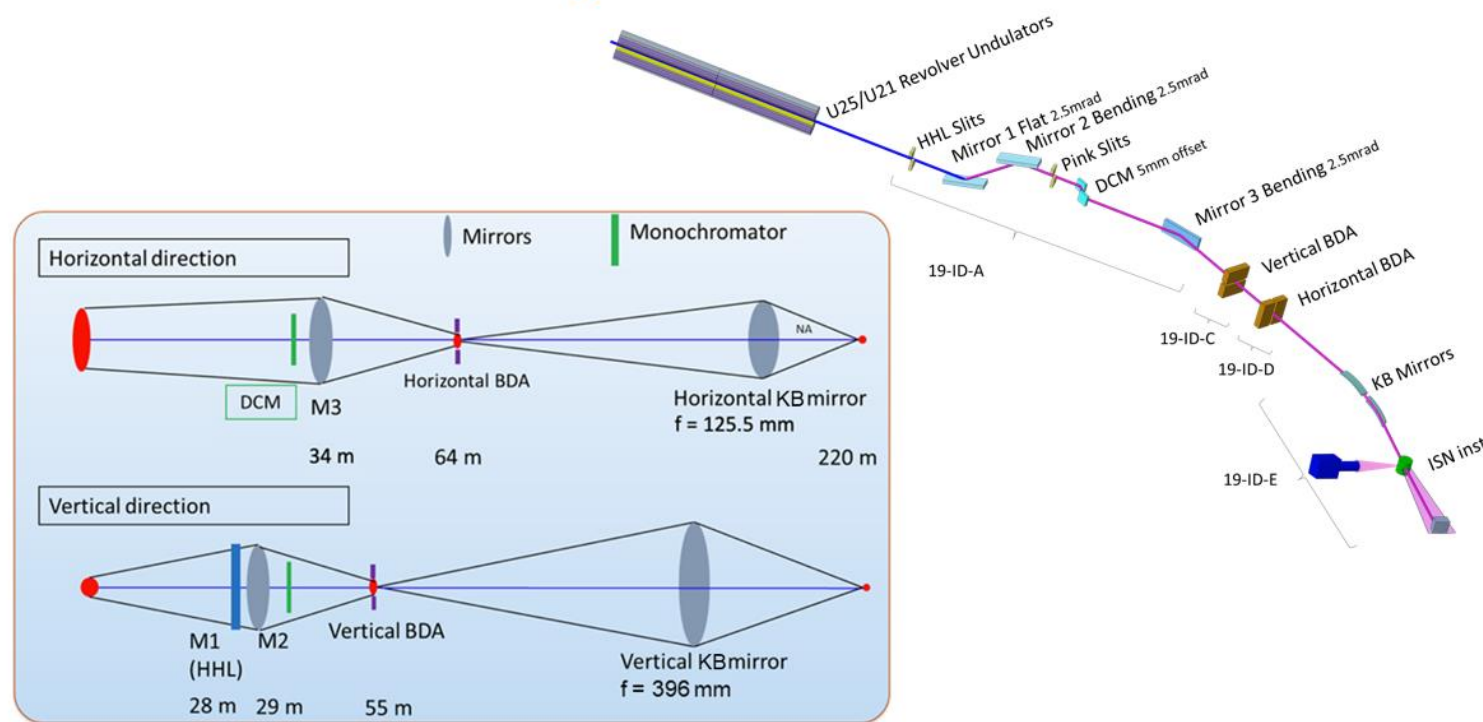
Training School

Remote speakers (USA):

Xianbo Shi



APS-U ISN beamline layout



Luca Rebuffi



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Training School

Visit ESRF:

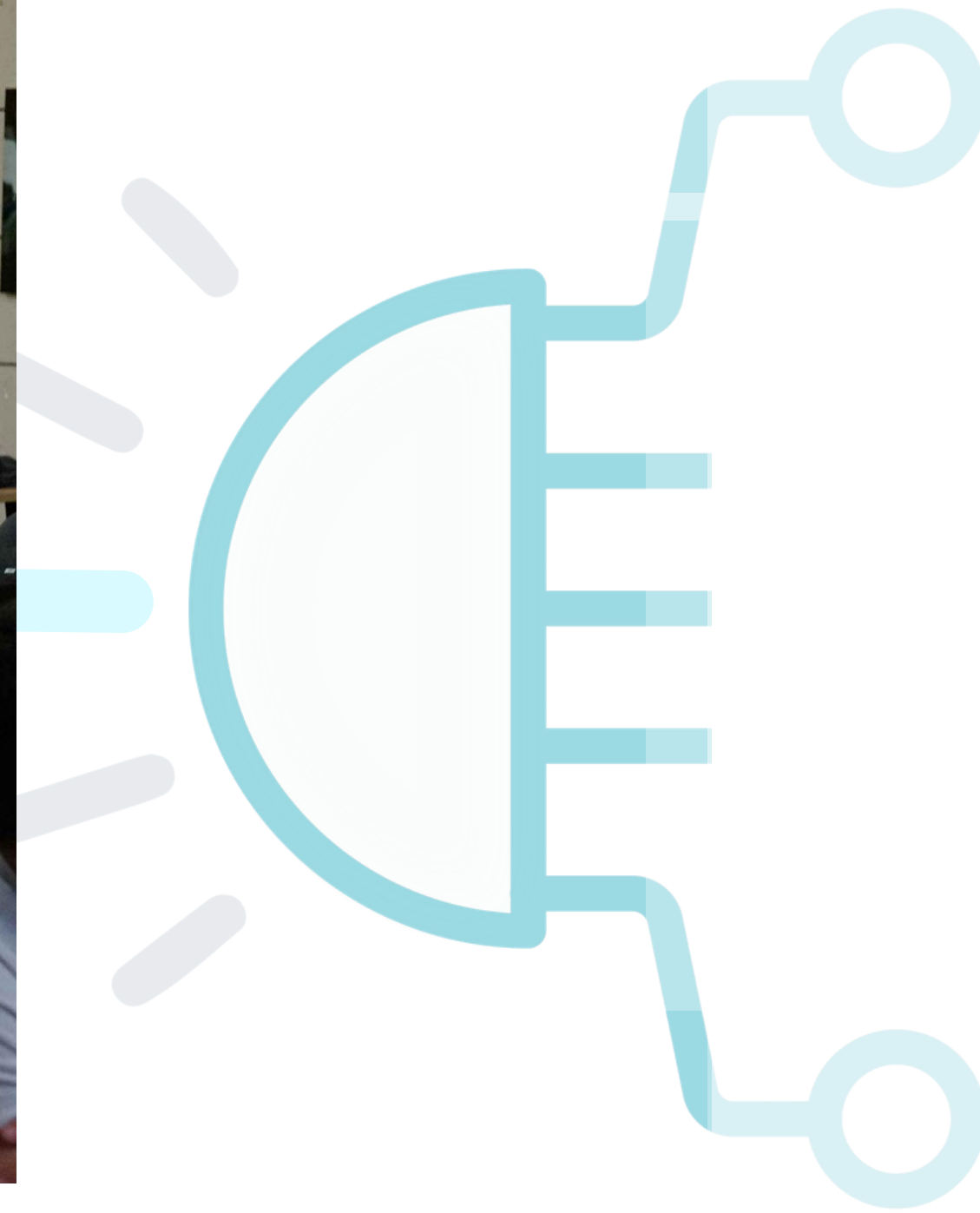
- Experimental Hall tour



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Official cocktail



Unofficial drinks



Giuseppe Mazzola et al (CERN): X-ray reflection: A FLUKA model: <https://doi.org/10.1103/lr4z-r8ph>

✓ X-ray reflection at boundaries

- Feature added in view of radiation studies for design of FCC-ee
- Supports reflection on multilayer-mirrors and provides polarization-dependent reflection:

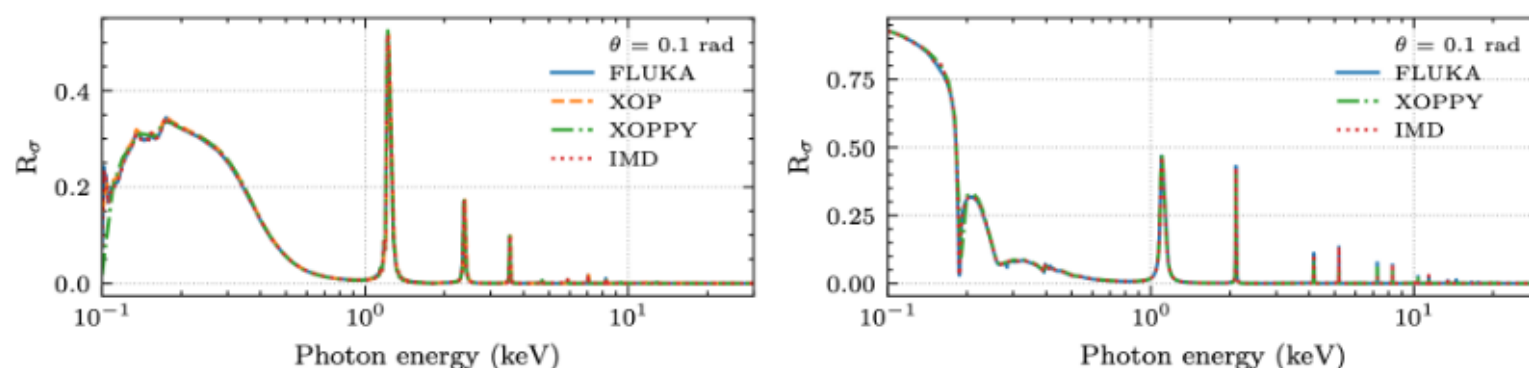


FIG. 9. Reflectivity as a function of photon energy for a Si-W (left column) and Mo-B₄C (right column) multilayer mirror (see text) evaluated with FLUKA (solid curves), XOP (dashed curves), XOPPY (dot-dashed curves), and IMD (dotted curves) for σ -polarised photons at the indicated incidence angles.

- June 2026: paper accepted for publication in Physical Review Accelerators and Beams
In collaboration: CERN + ALBA + Argonne Natl. Labs + ESRF Grenoble + IMD + Universitat de Barcelona

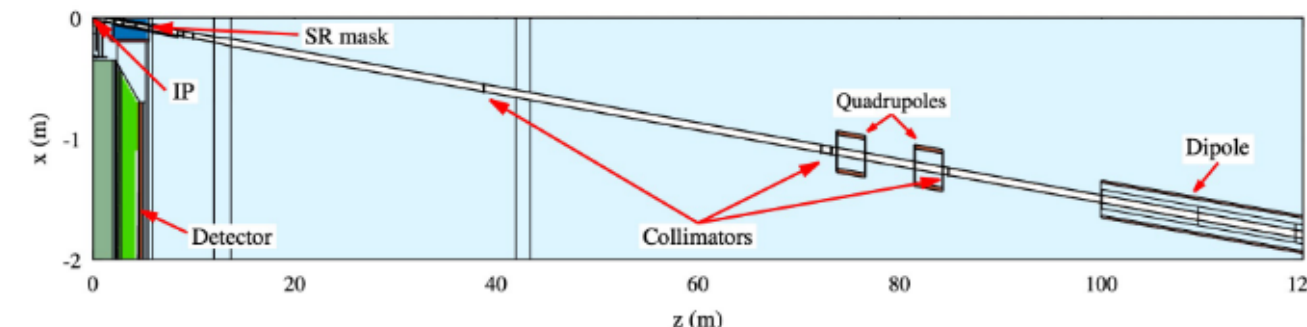
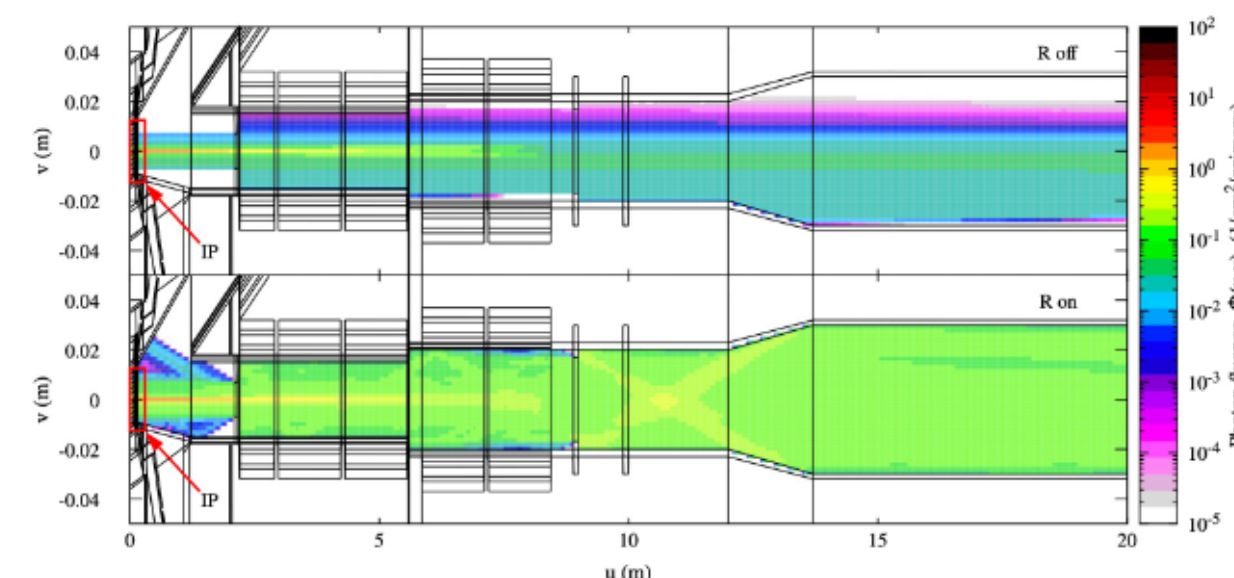


FIG. 13. FLUKA geometry model of the last 120 m of the FCC-ee MDI region.



Physical Review Accelerators and Beams



ACCEPTED PAPER

X-ray reflection: A FLUKA model and its application in the design of synchrotron light beamlines and CERN's Future Circular Collider

G. Mazzola, S. Chitra, A. Devienne, A. Frasca, M. J. García-Fusté, D. Heinis, A. Lechner, G. Lerner, L. Rebuffi, M. Sanchez del Rio, D. L. Windt, E. Graugés, and F. Salvat Pujol

Phys. Rev. Accel. Beams - Accepted 16 June, 2026

<https://doi.org/10.1103/lr4z-r8ph>

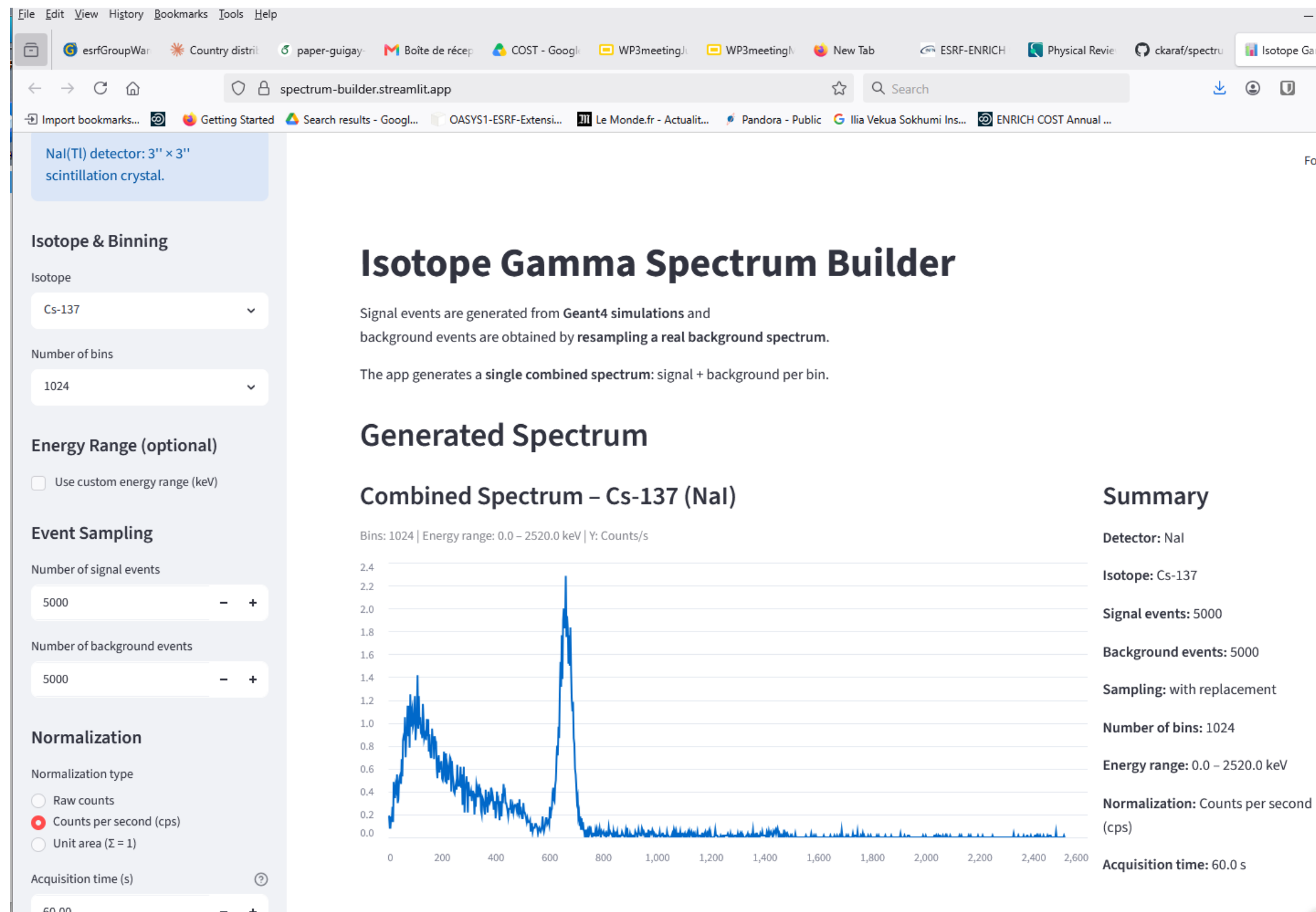
Export Citation

<https://github.com/ckaraf/spectrum-builder/>

Costas Karafasoulis

Tool designed for the interactive generation and exploration of gamma-ray spectra.

The app allows users to build synthetic spectra, adjust relevant parameters, and visualize the resulting spectral response intuitively.



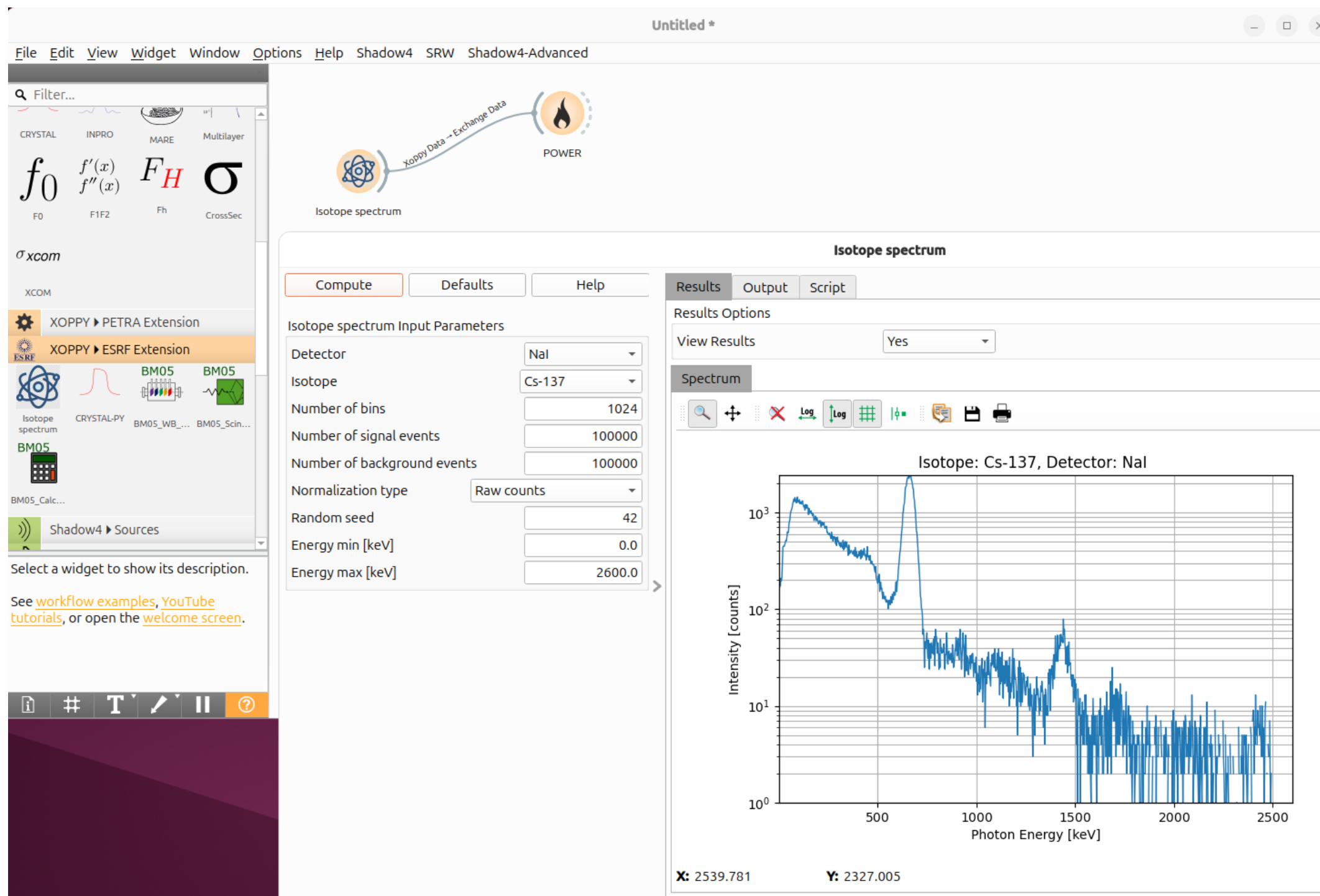
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Highlights

<https://github.com/ckaraf/spectrum-builder/> Costas Karafasoulis

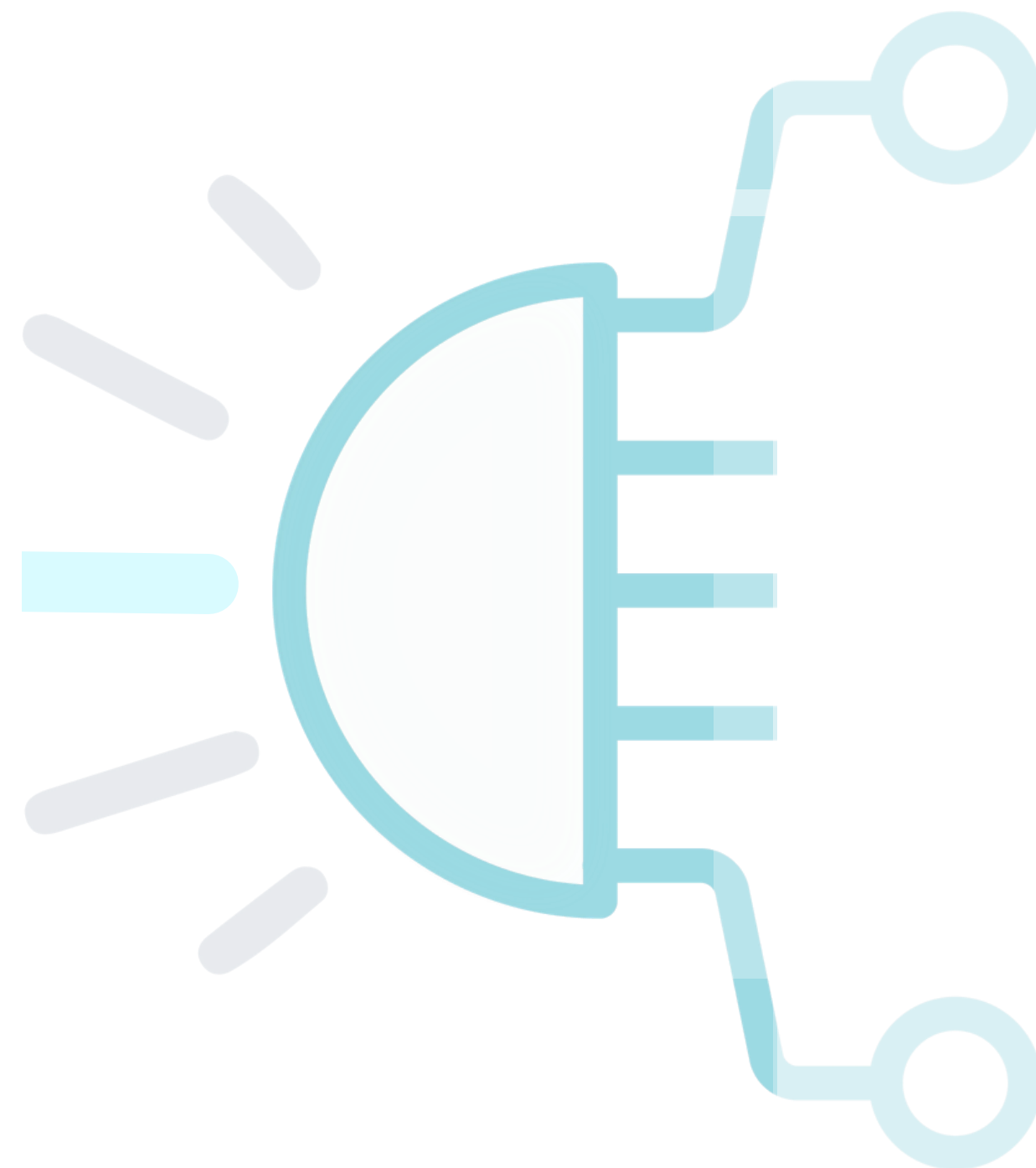
Soon in OASYS!



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Next year!



Acknowledgements

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COST (European Cooperation in Science and Technology) is a funding agency for research and innovation networks. Our Actions help connect research initiatives across Europe and enable scientists to grow their ideas by sharing them with their peers. This boosts their research, career and innovation.

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