

Application of the anti-Compton shielding in the gamma spectrometer of the neutron explosives detector

on behalf of the team presented by dr Michał Gierlik



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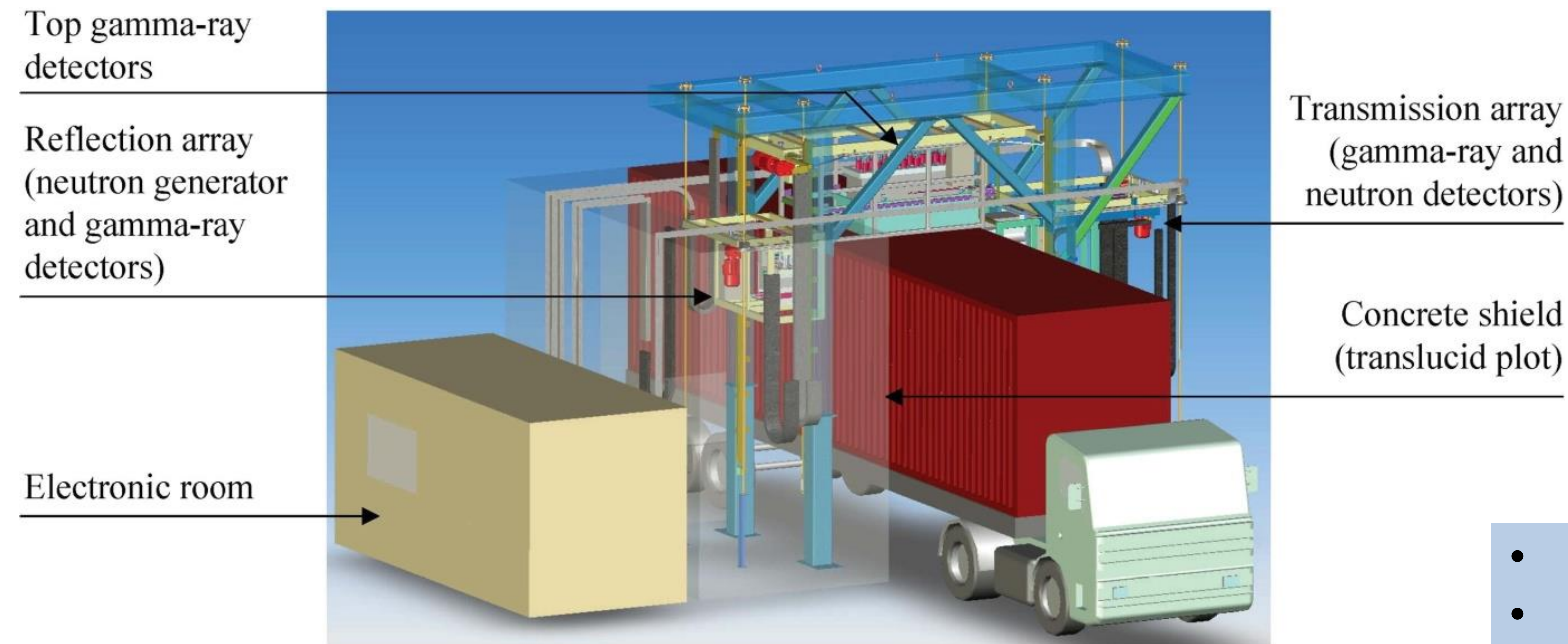
2nd Workshop on neutrons in medicine and homeland security
UJ, Kraków, 12-13 September 2019

Signposting – presentation plan

What I would like to present,
And what I am going to avoid.

- The project, its origins and one of its fruits
- Neutron Activation Analysis
- Neutron interactions with matter
- Challenges of application
- Active shielding
- Performance of the anti-Compton guard detector
- Postscriptum

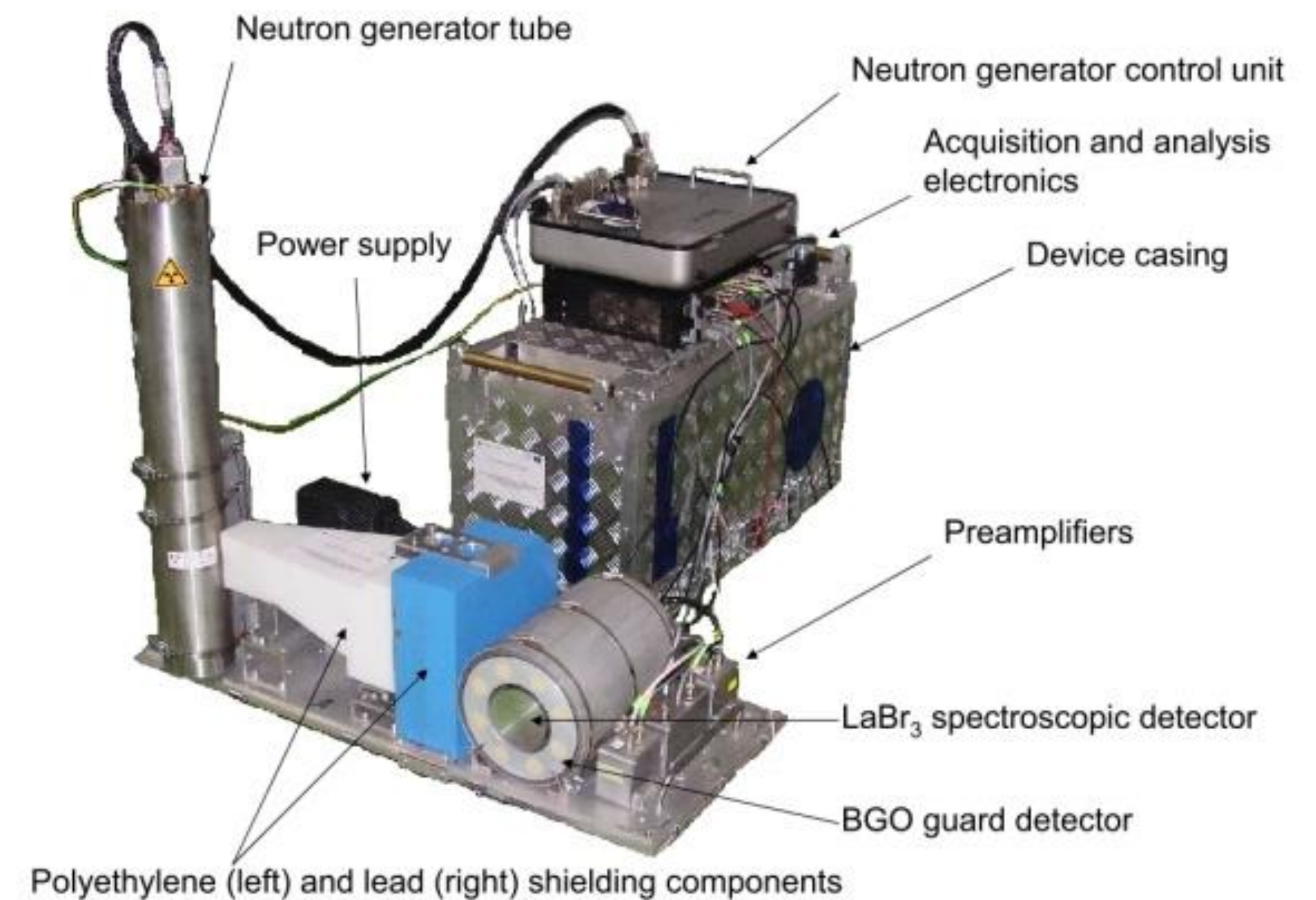
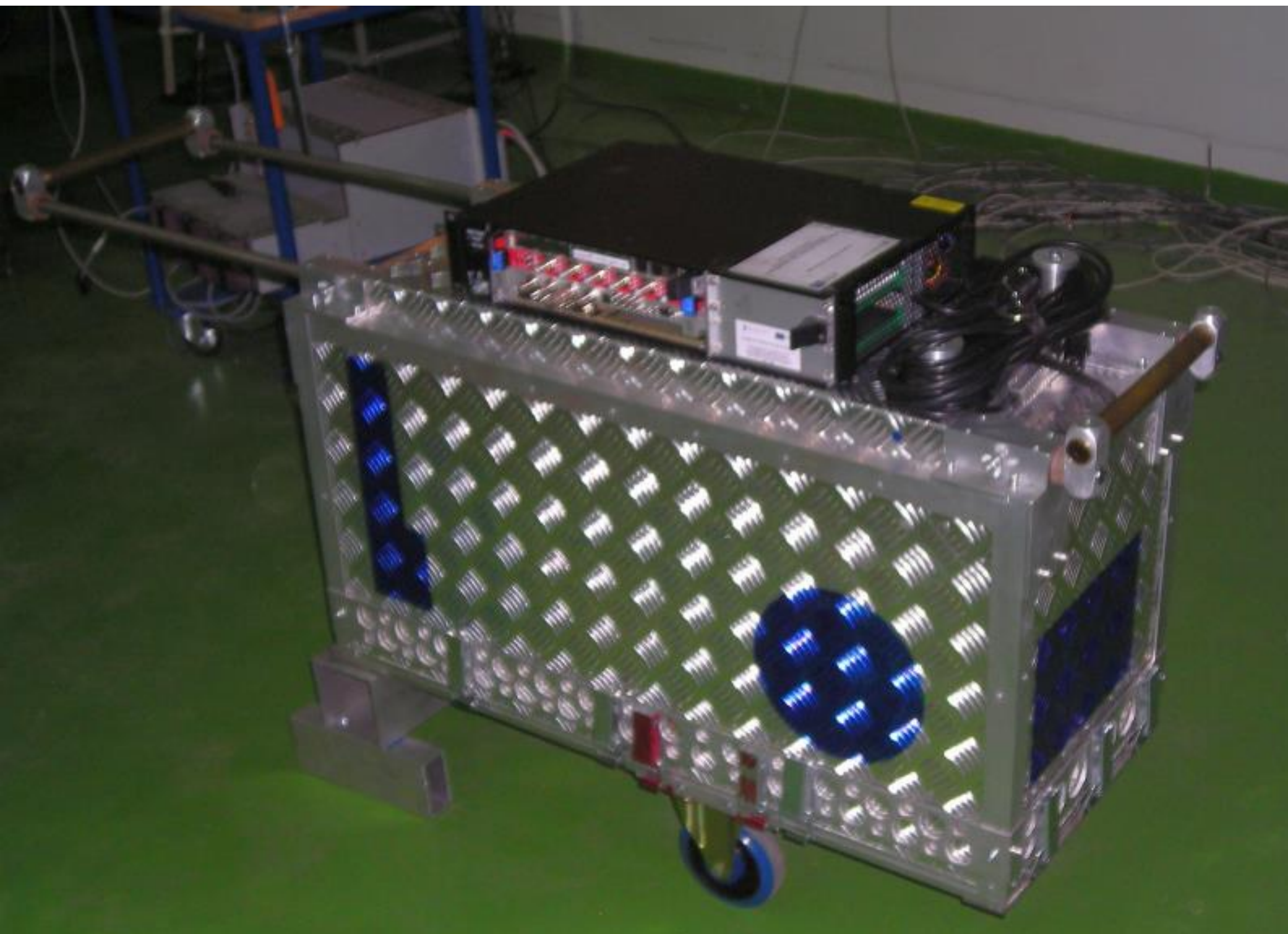
AiD – Accelerators & Detectors



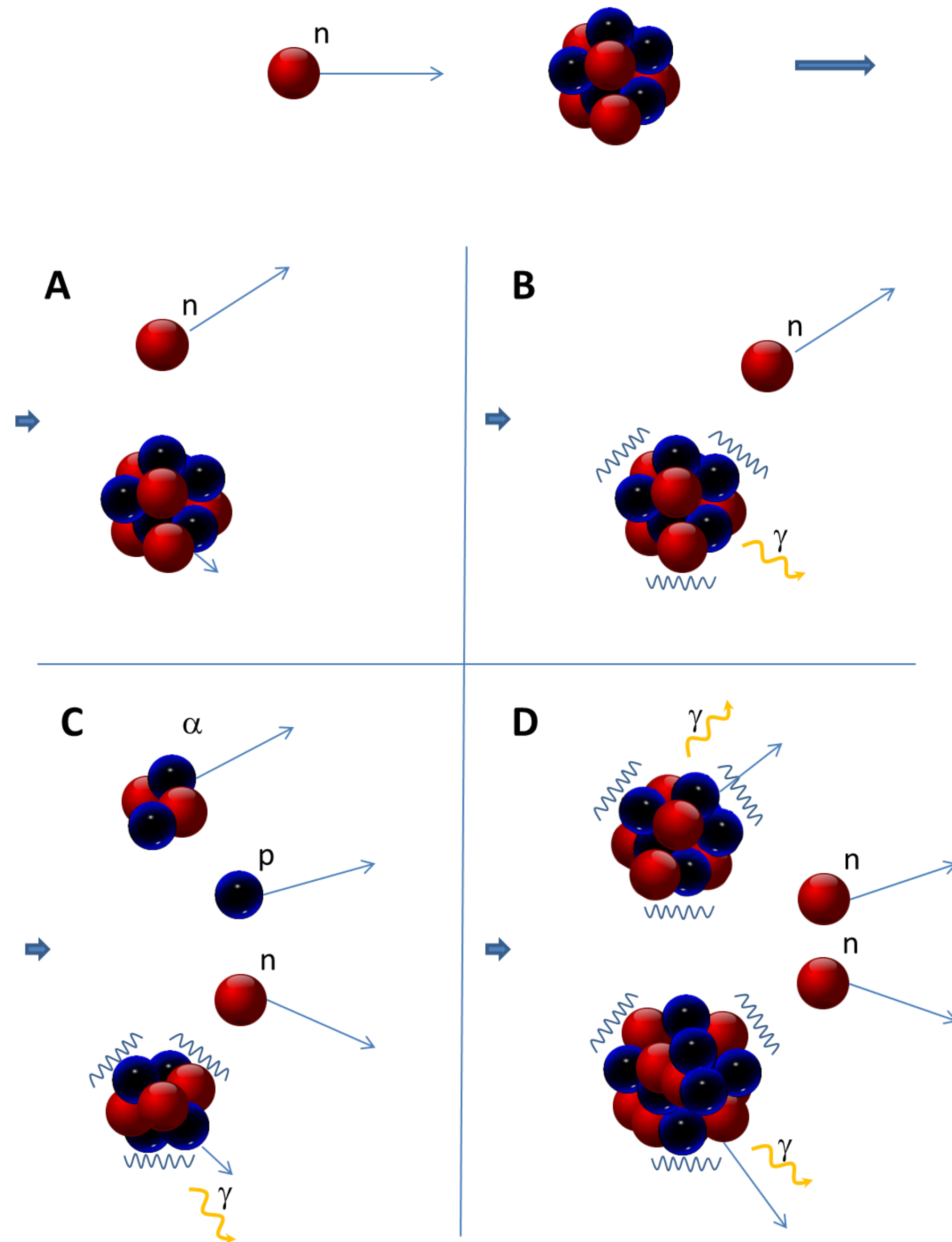
- From Euritrack to something smaller
- Preferably – other toxic/dangerous agents

SWAN -

detection of explosives by means of Neutron Activation Analysis



Neutron interactions with matter



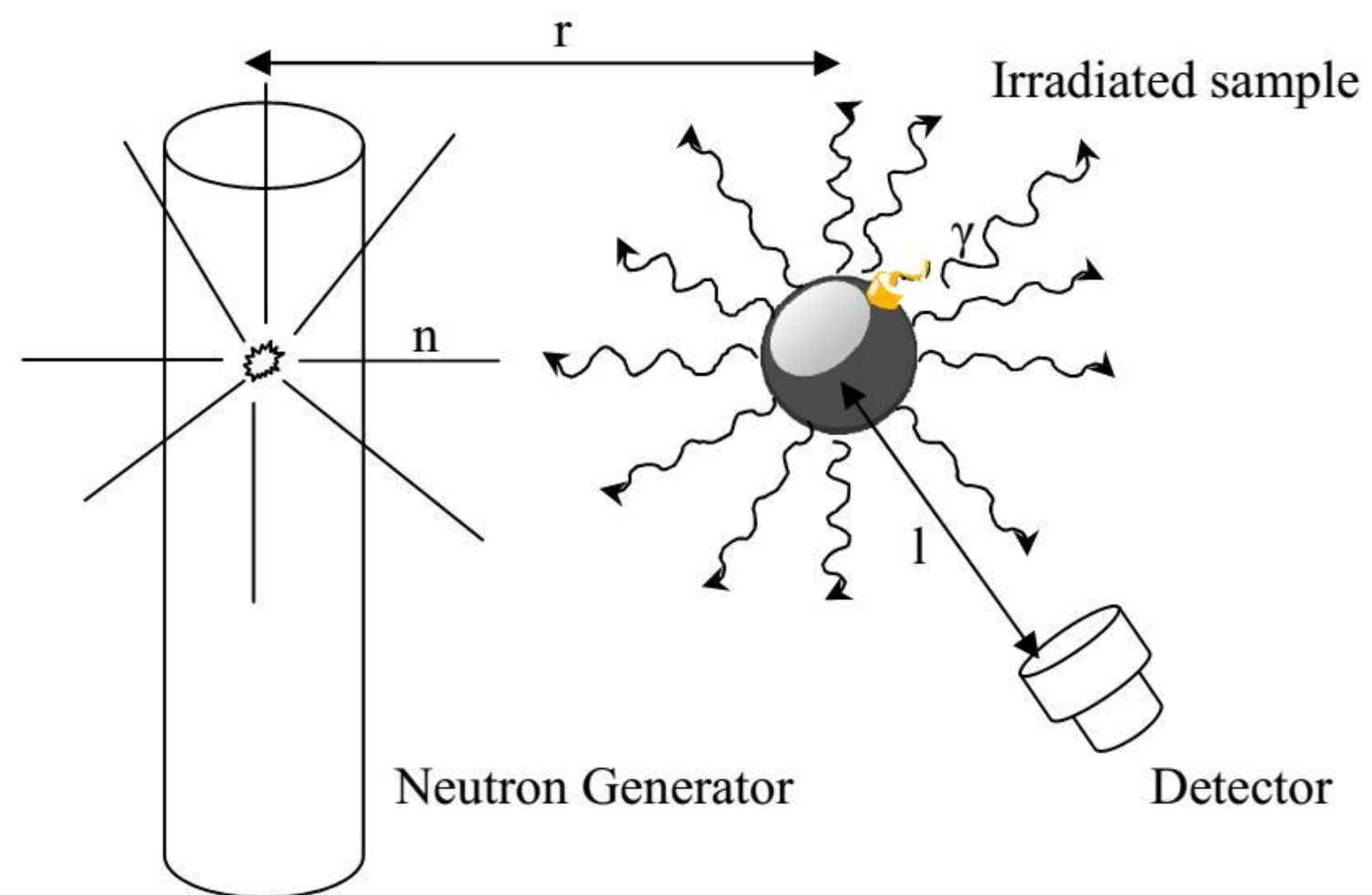
- A. Elastic scattering
- B. Inelastic scattering
- C. Inelastic scattering with knock-out / stripping reactions
- D. Fragmentation / fission
- E. Neutron can also be captured

Barriers in applications

Lack of focus



Dispersion



Matter activation
Secondary radioactivity



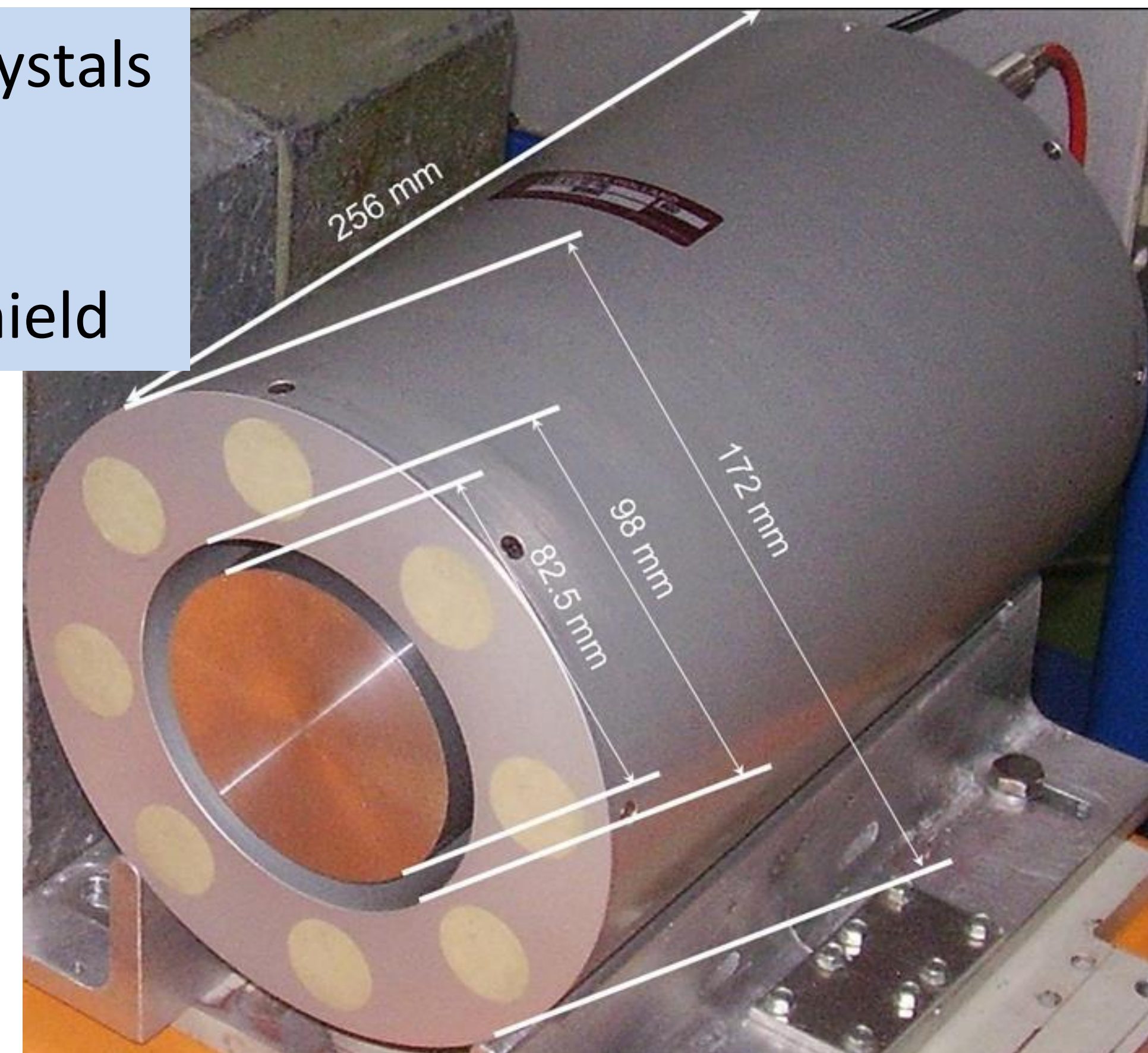
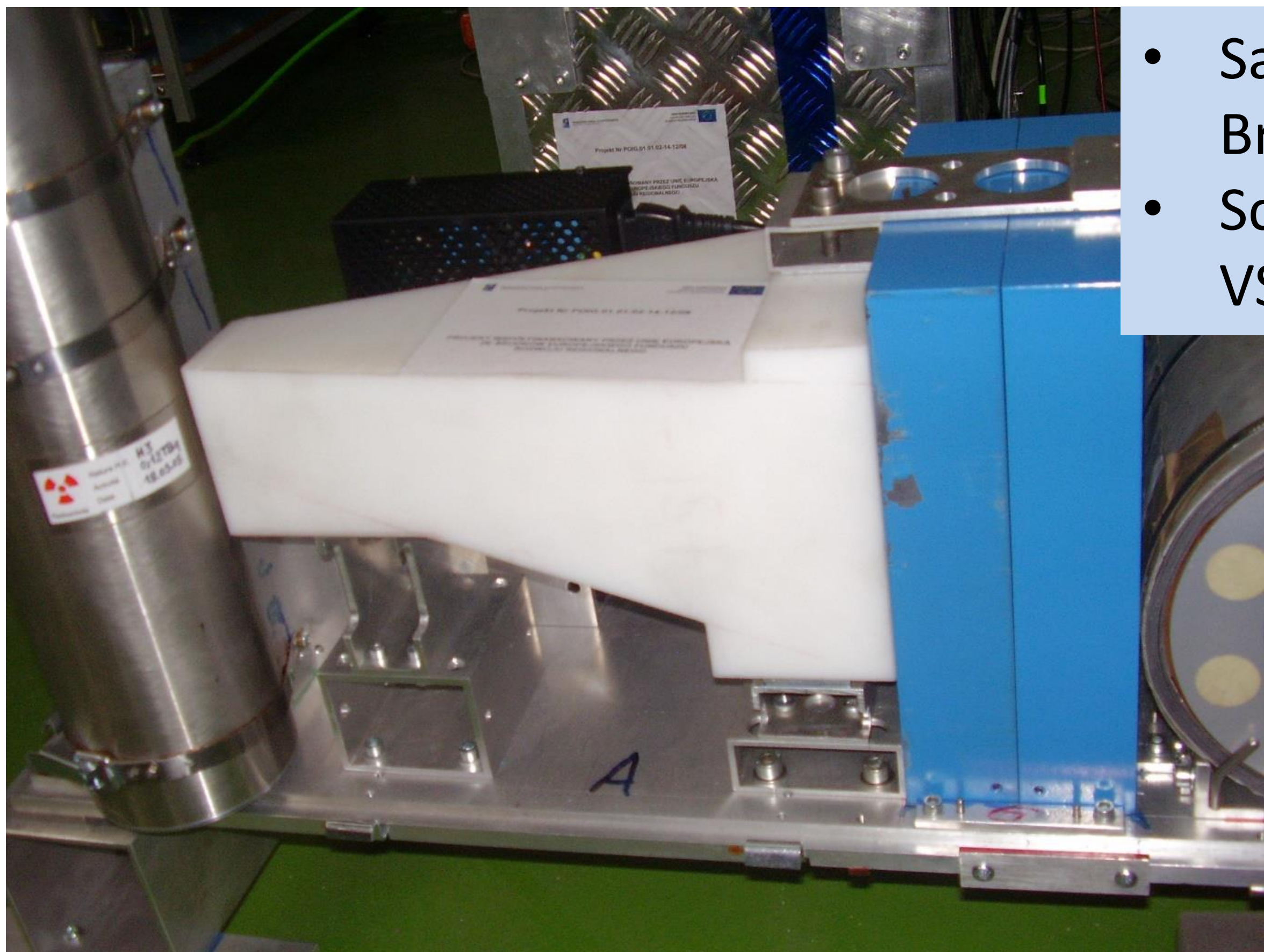
Excessive noise



Shielded detector - solution to the lack of focus

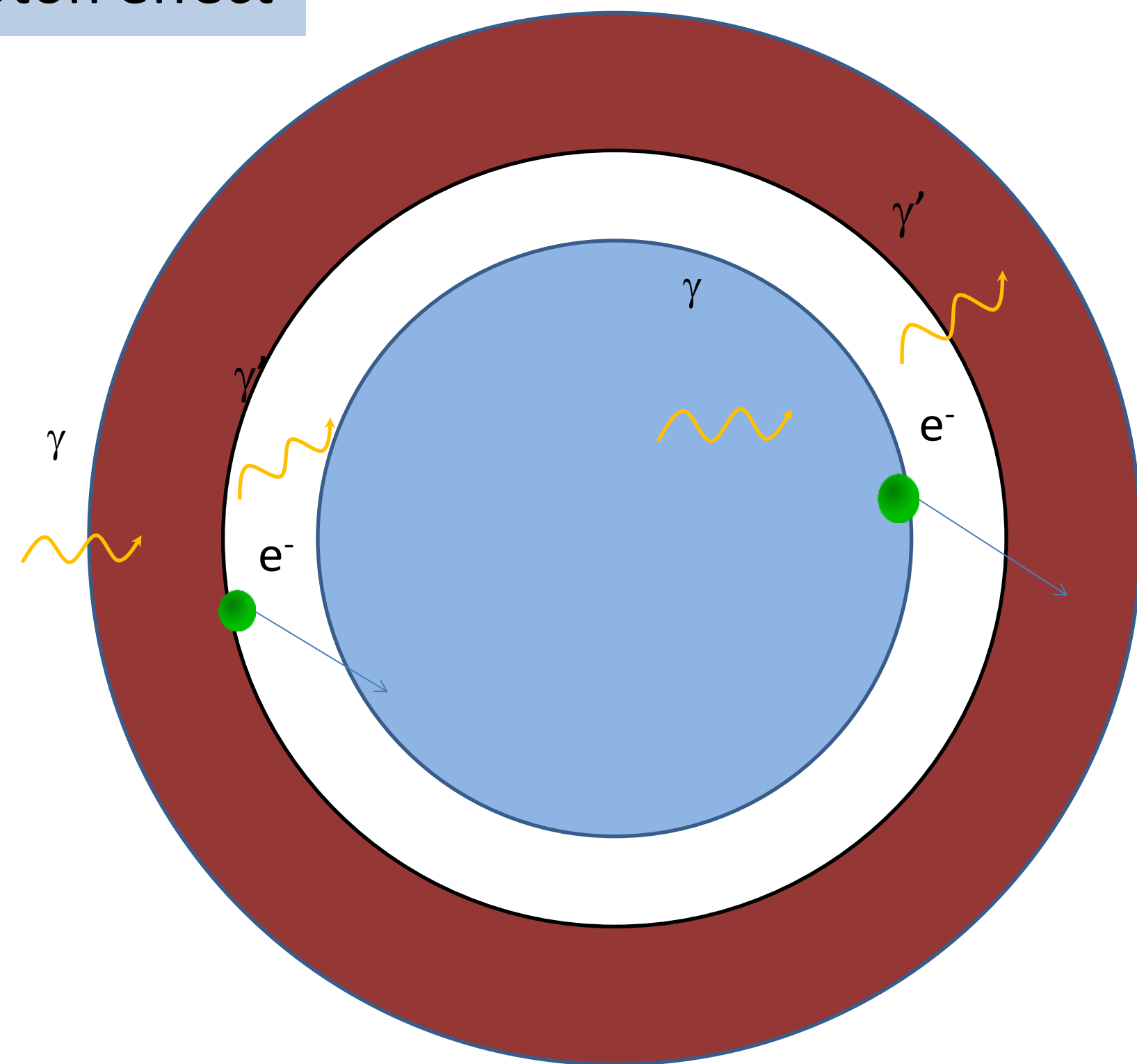


- Saint-Gobain Crystals
BrillanCe 380
- Scionix Holland
VS-1110 BGO shield



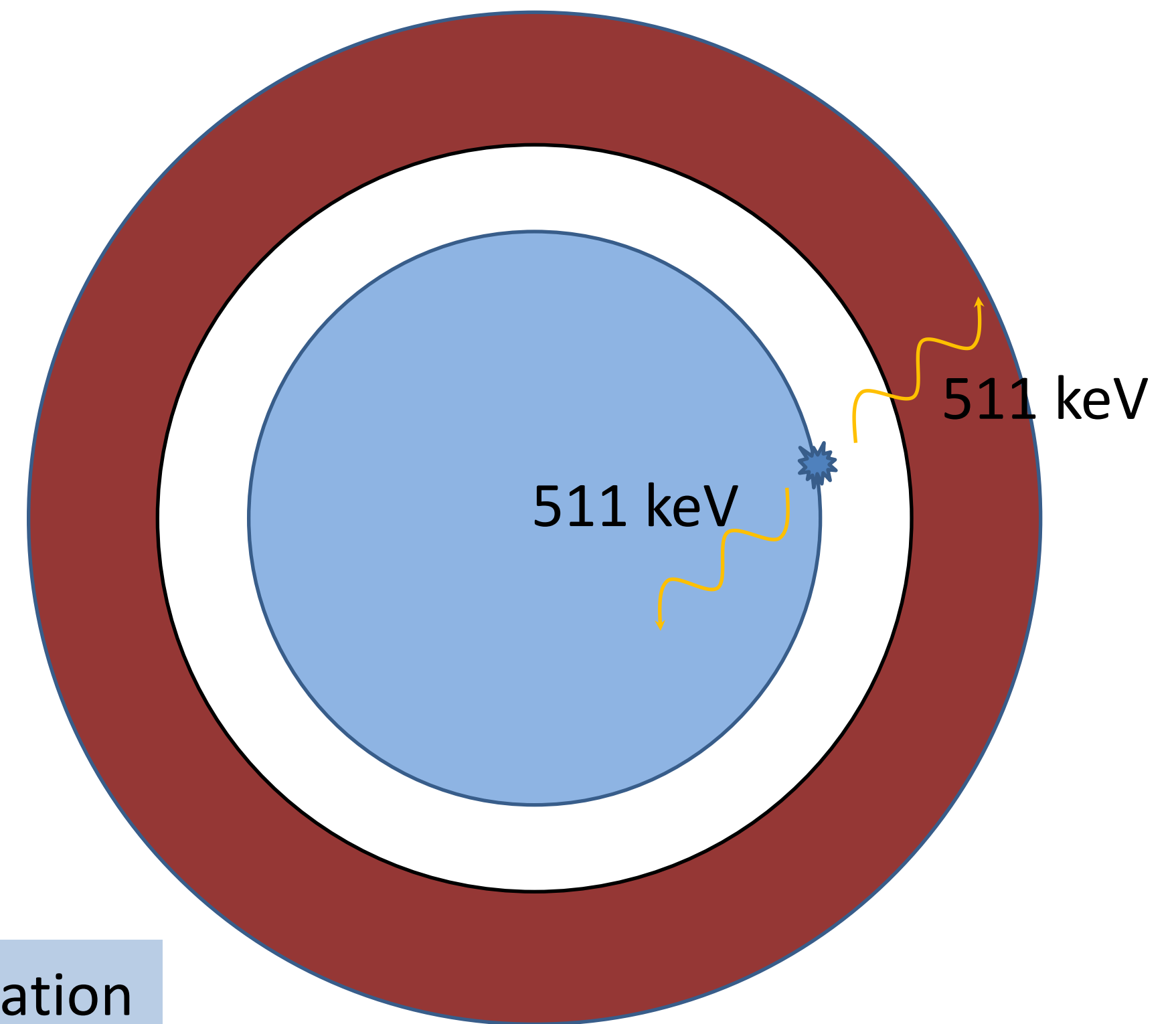
How does it work?

Compton effect

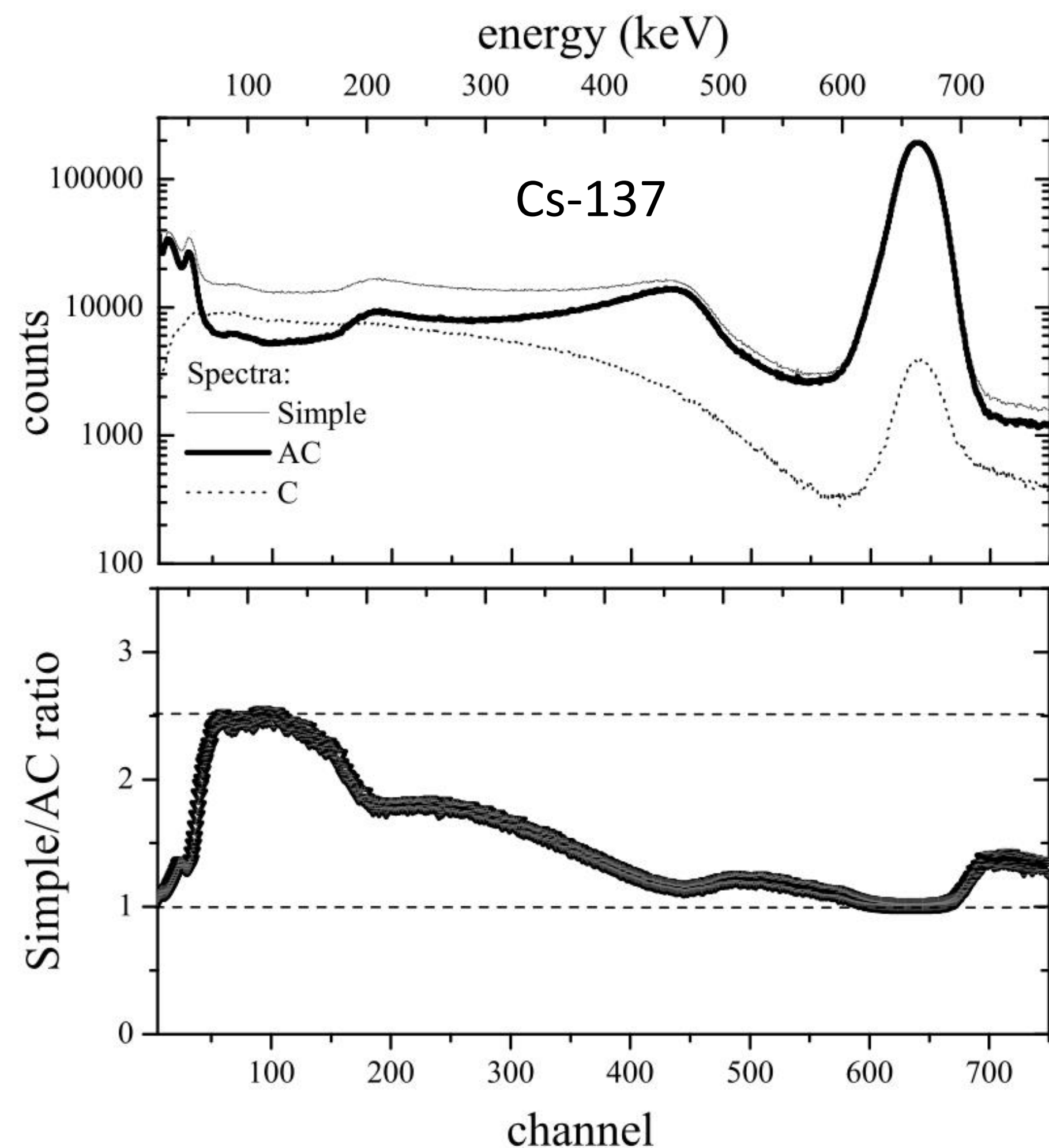


- It's a collimator
- It's the active collimator

Pair creation

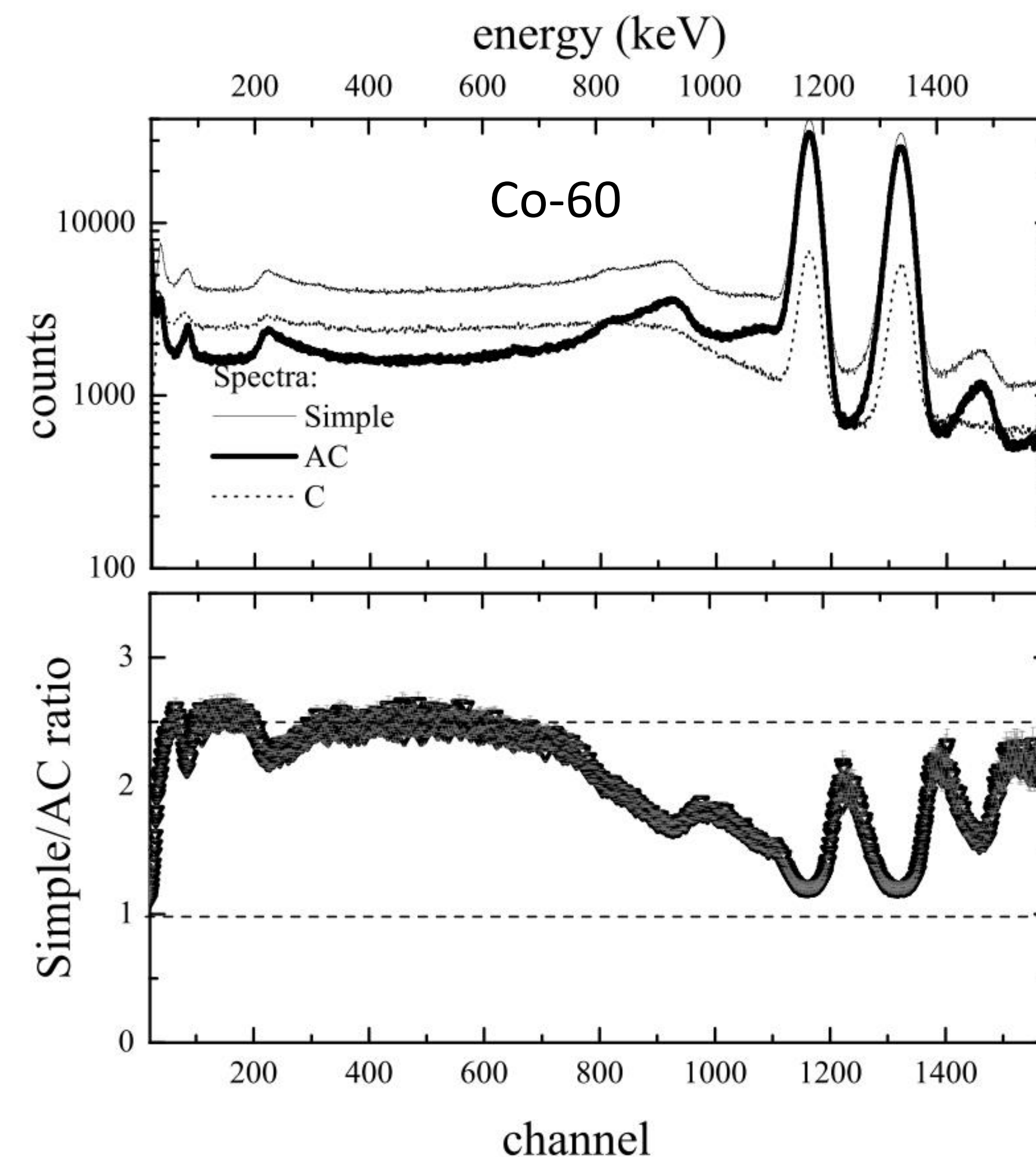


How efficient is this set-up?

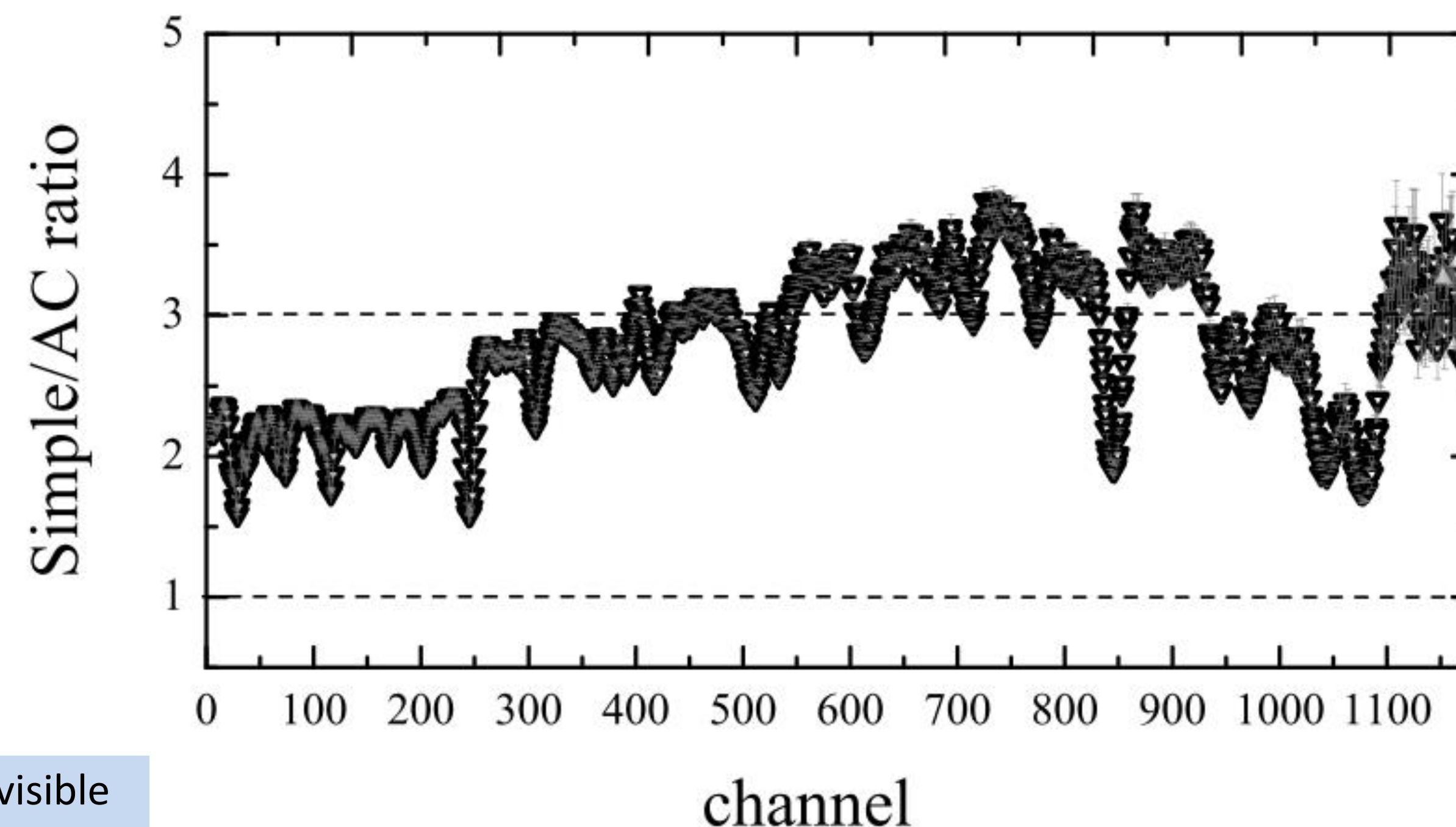
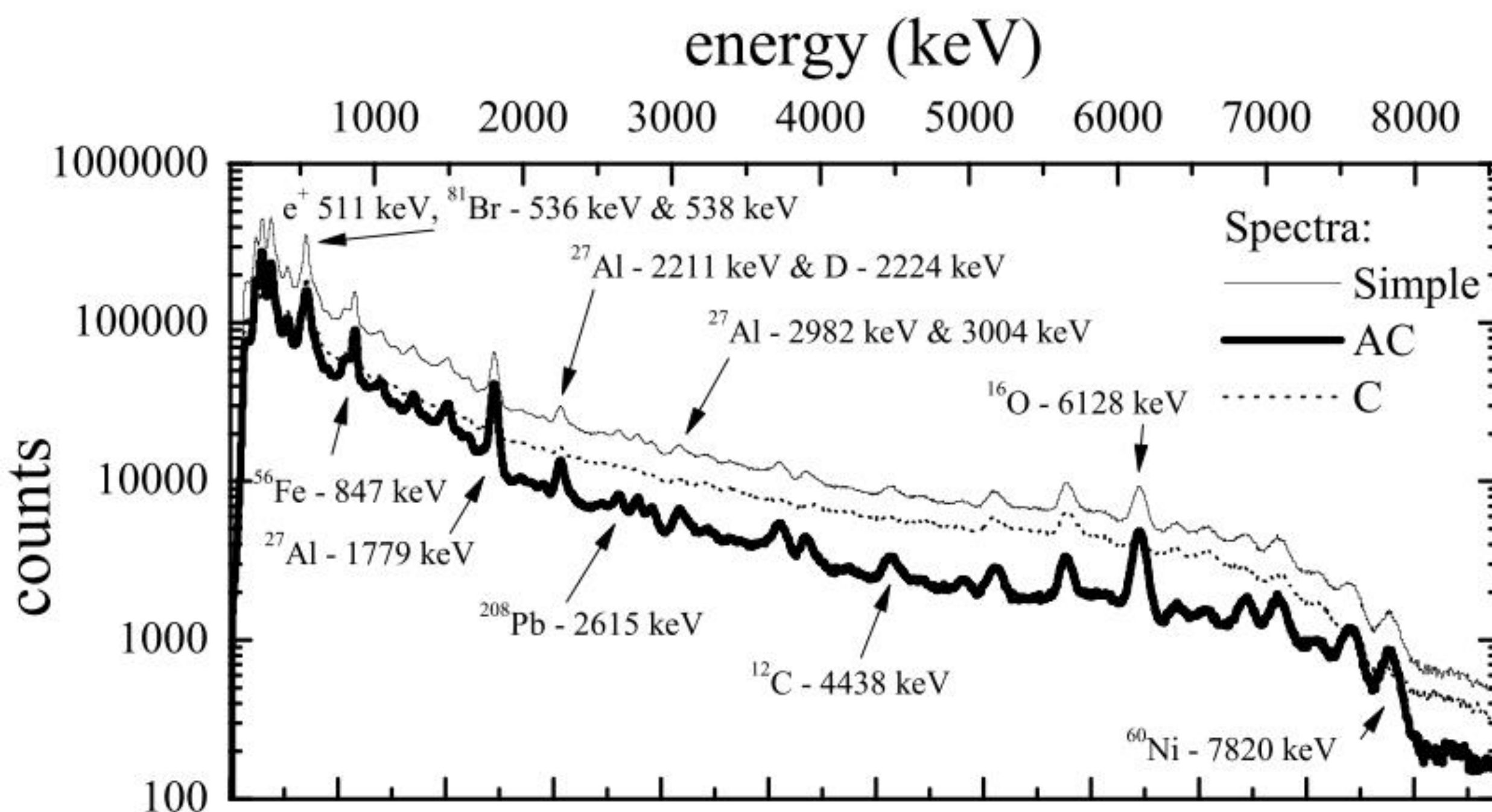


Parametrization:

- Easy to request
- Hard to define
- Even harder to measure



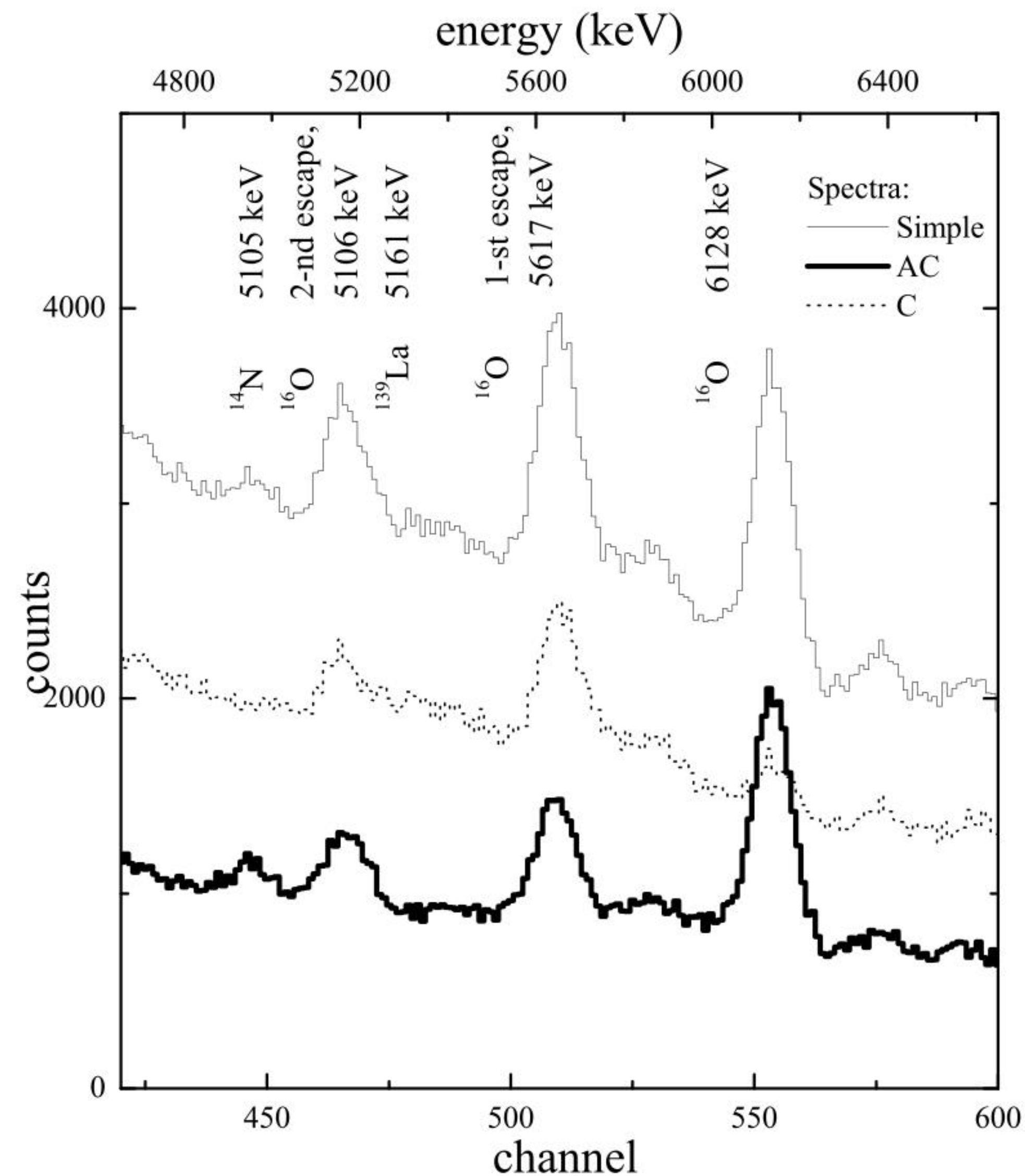
Real life performance



Laboratory background measured during neutron activation. The majority of the visible lines come from the neutron activated aluminum casing, ever-present compounds of carbon and oxygen, and the detectors.

Practical benefits

Elimination of the oxygen double escape peak reveals the signature of nitrogen



More about SWAN

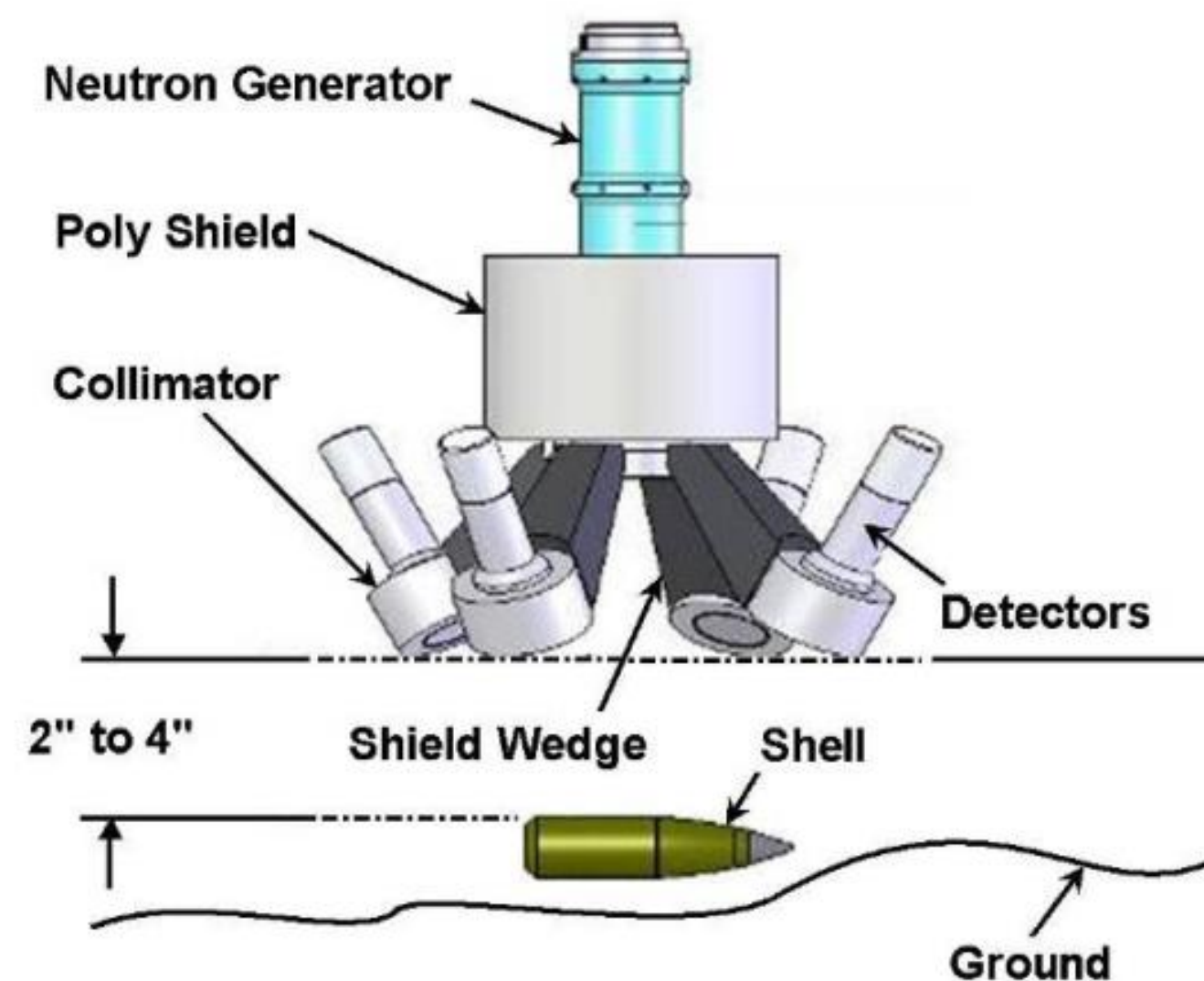
- M. Gierlik, S. Borsuk, Z. Guzik, J. Iwanowska, Ł. Kaźmierczak, S. Korolczuk, T. Kozłowski, T. Krakowski, R. Marcinkowski, L. Swiderski, M. Szeptycka, J. Szewiński, A. Urban, **“Application of the Anticompton Detector in Neutron Activation Analysis Techniques,”** Nucl. Instr. Meth. A 788 (2015), 54–58
- M. Gierlik, S. Borsuk, Z. Guzik, J. Iwanowska, Ł. Kaźmierczak, S. Korolczuk, T. Kozłowski, T. Krakowski, R. Marcinkowski, L. Swiderski, M. Szeptycka, J. Szewiński, A. Urban, **“SWAN - Detection of explosives by means of fast neutron activation analysis,”** Nucl. Instr. Meth. A 834 (2016), 16–23
- Ł. Kaźmierczak, S. Borsuk, M. Gierlik, Z. Guzik, J. Iwanowska-Hanke, S. Korolczuk, T. Kozłowski, T. Krakowski, R. Marcinkowski, L. Swiderski, M. Szeptycka, J. Szewiński, and A. Urban, **“A Simple Approach to Data Analysis for the Detection of Hazardous Materials by Means of Neutron Activation Analysis,”** Acta Phys. Pol. A 127 (5) (2015) 1540–1542

Postscriptum

Bruker
The Neutron Induced
Gamma Spectrometer

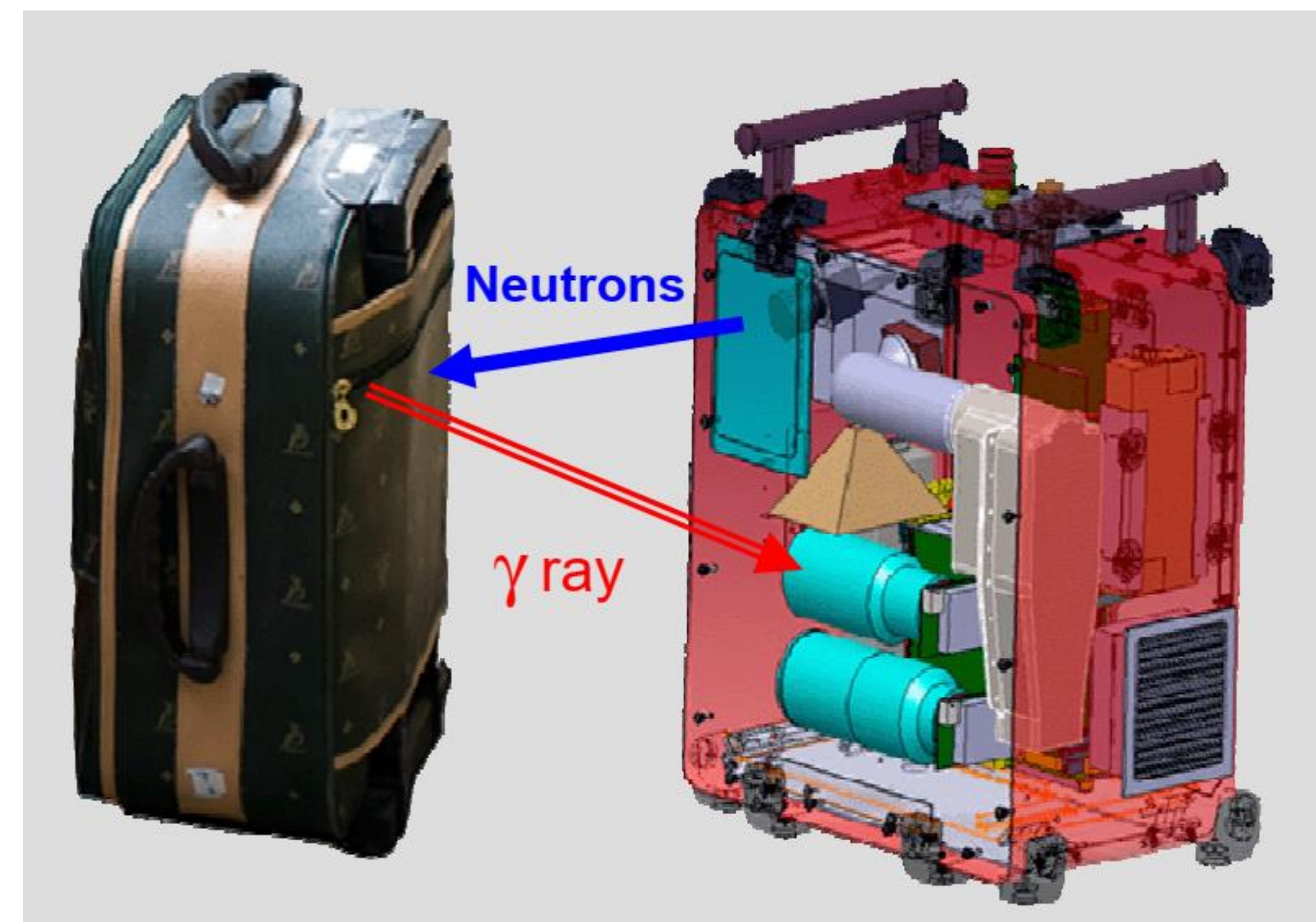


ESTCP PELAN SHELL SENSOR SYSTEM



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And Advanced ESTCP PELAN System
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Thank you for your attention



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